

Greece: Sustainable Development Goals 2030

INDICATORS AND STATISTICS



SUSTAINABLE
DEVELOPMENT
GOALS



HELLENIC STATISTICAL AUTHORITY

PIRAEUS 2025

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Editing team

Coordinator:

Apostolos Kasapis, Director of the President's Office – Hellenic Statistical Authority

Data collection - Translation:

Christina Pierrakou, Head of Quality and Certification of Statistics Section (Coordinator)

Anastasia Katsika, Head of National Accounts Synthesis Section

Dionisia Arvaniti, Head of General Government Accounts Section

Maria Oikonomakou, Head of Agricultural Input - Output and Indices Section

Giorgos Ntouros, Head of Households' Special Statistics Section

Adrianna Dafni, Head of Structural Business Statistics Section

Stylianos Zachariou, Labour Statistics Section

Eleni Papadopoulou, Head of Tourism and Culture Statistics Section

Proofreading - Editing:

Athanasios Stavropoulos, Head of Statistical Information and Publications Division

Katerina Kaloti, Head of International Cooperation and Public Relations Section

Anastasia Stamou, Press Office

Konstantinos Kampanakis, Head of Publications Proofreading and Translation Section

Georgia Dimitrakopoulou, Vasileios Kompotheklas, Marianna Koutsagia, Panagiota Tziavara

Infographics - Graphic design:

Violetta Dounia, Head of Phototypesetting and Typographical Formatting of Publications Section

Vasiliki Avarikioti, Stavriлена Dimitrakopoulou, Dionysis Kapotsis, Panagiotis Palivogiannis,

Katiana Papavasileiou

Printing:

Printing Section

Dear reader,

The publication "**Greece: Sustainable Development Goals 2030**" presents the most recent statistical data for Greece concerning specific indicators on sustainable development. These indicators are primarily compiled by the Hellenic Statistical Authority (ELSTAT) within the framework of the United Nations 2030 Agenda.

The significance of the 17 Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) for 2030 is multifaceted, as they cover a wide range of challenges. These challenges include eradicating extreme poverty and hunger, promoting quality education, health, gender equality, sustainable use of natural resources and environmental protection. Furthermore, the SDGs respond to the need for development that respects the environment, promotes sustainable use of resources and ensures the protection of our ecosystems.

The most critical factor for achieving the SDGs is the collection and analysis of reliable statistical data from the global statistical community and, primarily, from the statistical systems of all countries. Reliable statistical information provides the basis for assessing progress, monitoring inequalities, identifying issues and shaping policies that will lead to improvements, ensuring that "no one is left behind."

The publication "**Greece: Sustainable Development Goals 2030**" will be updated on the first Wednesday of each June with the latest available data. For more information, you can contact the Division of Statistical Information and Publications of ELSTAT (telephone: +30 213 135 2301, 213 135 2183, email: data.dissem@statistics.gr).

Suggestions and proposals for the content of the publication are welcome.



Athanasios C. Thanopoulos
President of the Hellenic Statistical Authority

Introduction

The Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) for 2030 are a set of 17 goals adopted in 2015 with Resolution 70/1 of the United Nations General Assembly titled "Transforming our world: the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development". They aim to promote global sustainable development. Through the resolution, UN member states committed to monitoring and evaluating the progress made in implementing the SDGs using a set of national, regional and global indicators. An ambitious agenda was adopted to promote integrated and sustainable development with the contribution of all countries and stakeholders.

The 2030 Agenda for the SDGs stipulates that progress reports are based on individual targets and indicators, using data primarily generated by National Statistical Systems. The 17 SDGs are broken down into a group of 169 targets for all countries and 231 indicators. The discussion on the availability of methodology, as well as the usefulness and effectiveness of statistical data for these indicators, is ongoing.

Furthermore, the United Nations Statistical Commission decided that the indicators should be based, to the maximum extent possible, on comparable and standardized official statistics provided by countries in international statistical systems. When other sources and methodologies are used, they should be reviewed and agreed upon transparently by national statistical authorities. Indicators should be disaggregated, as appropriate, by income, sex, age, race, ethnicity, migration status, disability, geographical location or other characteristics, following the Fundamental Principles of Official Statistics of the United Nations.

At European (regional) level, in December 2016, the Statistical Office of the European Union (Eurostat) proposed, in line with the 17 Sustainable Development Goals, a complementary set of indicators based on statistics already produced by the European Statistical System in full accordance with the Code of Practice for European Statistics. The EU set of indicators consists of 100 indicators and is open to annual reviews for the incorporation of indicators from new data sources, as well as for the consideration of new goals according to the priorities of the European Commission, such as the European Green Deal and other initiatives.

ELSTAT, as the coordinator of the Hellenic Statistical System (ELSS) and responsible for statistical coordination of the SDGs, has the mission to develop, produce and disseminate official statistics of Greece. Official statistics cover all sectors of public and private activity, support decision-making and are submitted to international organizations in accordance with national obligations.

ELSTAT actively participates in all methodological meetings of the statistical community and maintains continuous communication with the Custodian Agencies responsible for monitoring the indicators of the SDGs. Through this collaboration, in addition to providing statistical data, new statistical surveys and new data sources (administrative, geospatial, etc.) are explored, and new variables are added to existing statistical surveys.

Moreover, ELSTAT played a crucial role in shaping, in 2019, the National Set of Indicators for Greece, where the selection of the included indicators took into account national priorities and data availability. In addition, ELSTAT prepared the statistical annexes for the Voluntary National Reports presented at the UN High-Level Political Forum (HLPF) in 2018 and 2022. Additionally, the website of ELSTAT contains a section dedicated to the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) as the National Reporting Platform (<http://www.statistics.gr/en/sdgs>), where users can have direct access to data for each goal and find publications and visualization tools related to the SDGs in Greece and abroad.

SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS



Contents

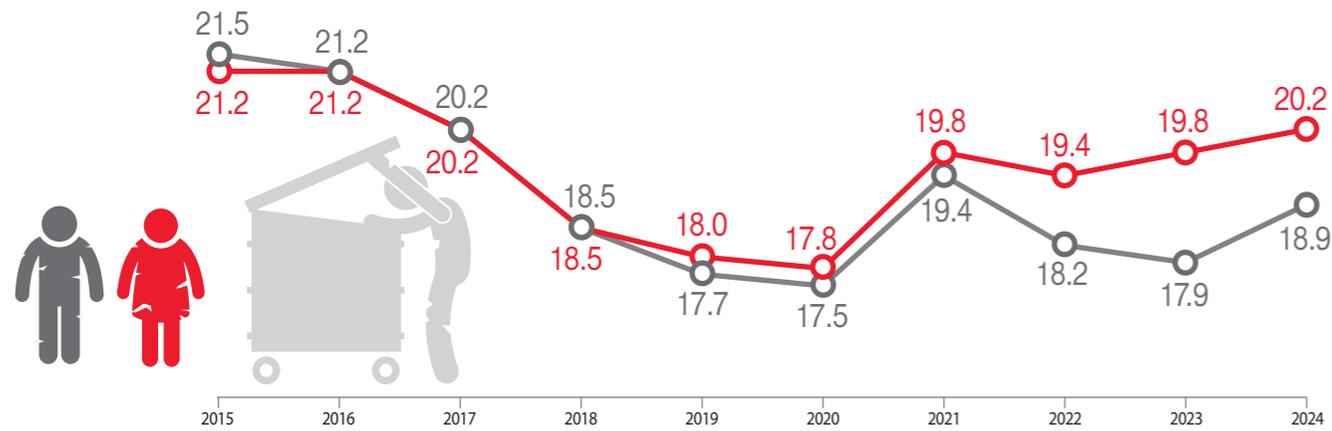
Foreword	3
Introduction	4
1 No poverty	8
2 Zero hunger	14
3 Good health and well-being	16
4 Quality education	20
5 Gender equality	26
6 Clean water and sanitation	30
7 Affordable and clean energy	32
8 Decent work and economic growth	34
9 Industry, innovation and infrastructure	40
10 Reduced inequalities	46
11 Sustainable cities and communities	48
12 Responsible consumption and production	50
13 Climate action	52
14 Life below water	54
15 Life on land	56
16 Peace, justice and strong institutions	58
17 Partnership for the Goals	60

1. No poverty

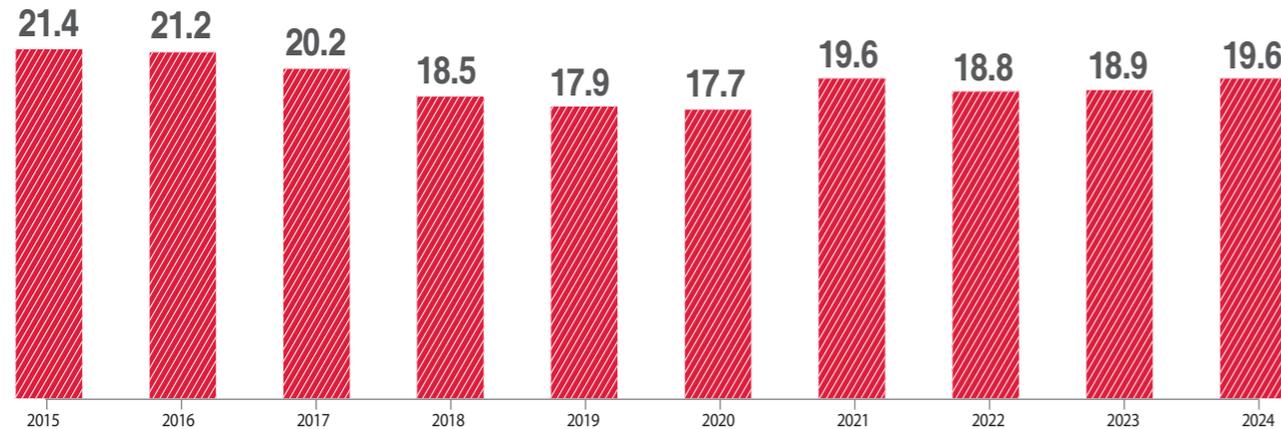
1 NO POVERTY



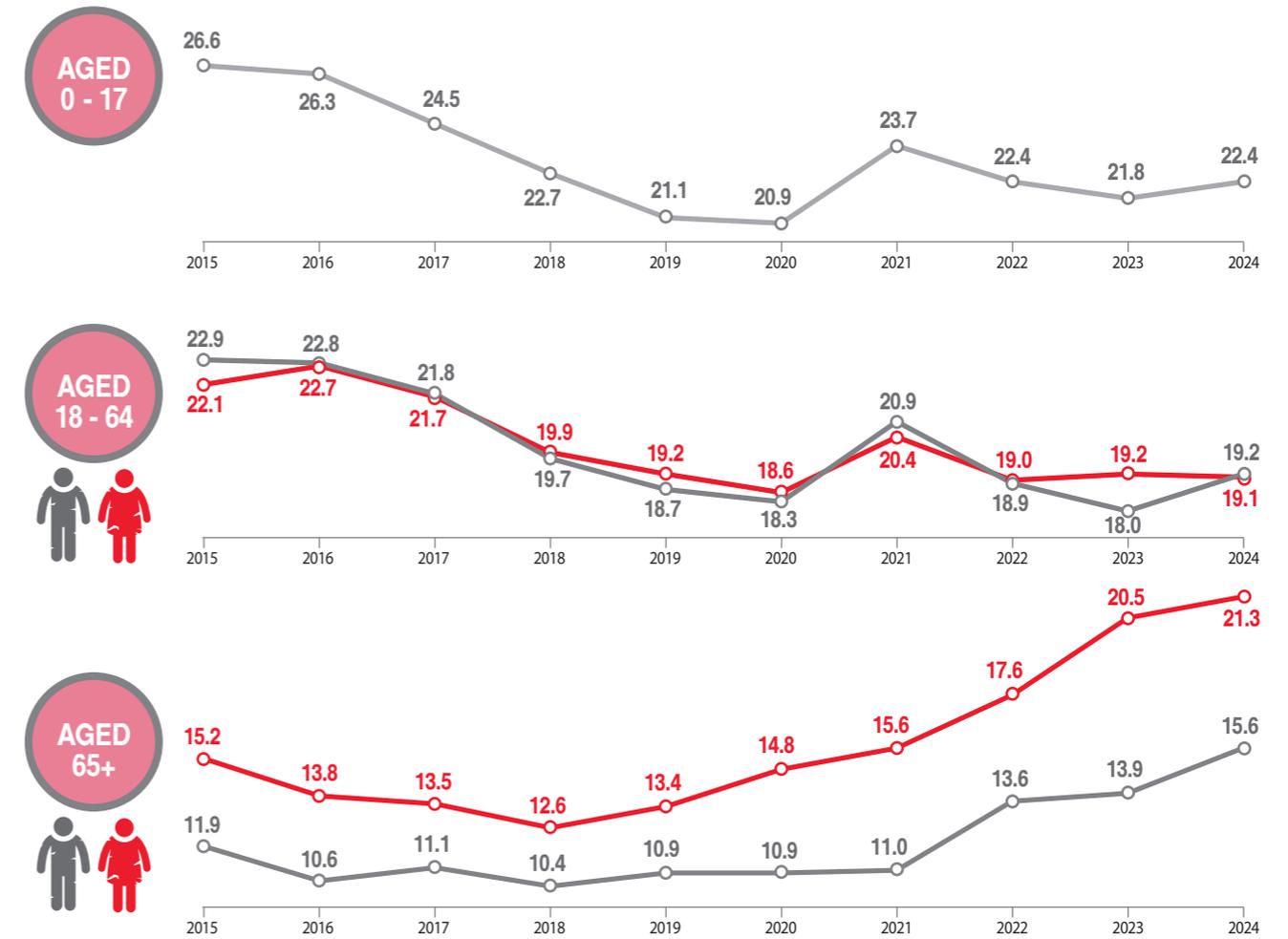
1.2.1 PROPORTION (%) OF POPULATION LIVING BELOW THE NATIONAL POVERTY LINE, BY SEX



1.2.1 PROPORTION (%) OF POPULATION LIVING BELOW THE NATIONAL POVERTY LINE



1.2.1 PROPORTION (%) OF POPULATION LIVING BELOW THE NATIONAL POVERTY LINE, BY AGE



GOAL 1. END POVERTY IN ALL

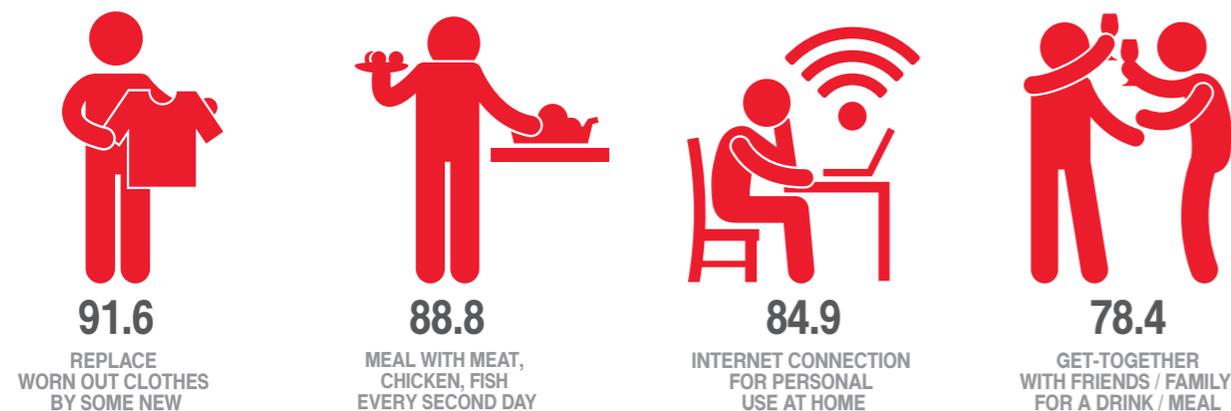
UNSD Indicator code	Target	Indicator
C010201	1.2 By 2030, reduce at least by half the proportion of men, women and children of all ages living in poverty in all its dimensions according to national definitions	1.2.1 Proportion (%) of population living below the national poverty line, by sex and age ⁽¹⁾
C010202		1.2.2 Proportion (%) of men, women and children of all ages living in poverty in all its dimensions according to national definitions ⁽¹⁾
C010401	1.4 By 2030, ensure that all men and women, in particular the poor and the vulnerable, have equal rights to economic resources, as well as access to basic services, ownership and control over land and other forms of property, inheritance, natural resources, appropriate new technology and financial services, including microfinance	1.4.1 Proportion (%) of population living in households with access to basic services ⁽¹⁾
C010a01	1.a Ensure significant mobilization of resources from a variety of sources, including through enhanced development cooperation, in order to provide adequate and predictable means for developing countries, in particular least developed countries, to implement programmes and policies to end poverty in all its dimensions	1.a.2 Proportion (%) of total government spending on essential services (education, health and social protection) ⁽²⁾

Indicator codes were developed by UNSD (United Nations Statistical Division) for data transfer, tracking and other statistical purposes.

(1) Source: ELSTAT. SILC (Survey on Income and Living Conditions).

(2) Source: ELSTAT. COFOG (Classification of Functions of Government).

1.4.1 PROPORTION (%) OF POPULATION LIVING IN HOUSEHOLDS WITH ACCESS TO BASIC SERVICES, 2024



ITS FORMS EVERYWHERE

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total	21.4	21.2	20.2	18.5	17.9	17.7	19.6	18.8	18.9	19.6
Male	21.5	21.2	20.2	18.5	17.7	17.5	19.4	18.2	17.9	18.9
Female	21.2	21.2	20.2	18.5	18.0	17.8	19.8	19.4	19.8	20.2
18 - 64	22.5	22.7	21.7	19.8	18.9	18.4	20.6	18.9	18.6	19.1
Male	22.9	22.8	21.8	19.7	18.7	18.3	20.9	18.9	18.0	19.2
Female	22.1	22.7	21.7	19.9	19.2	18.6	20.4	19.0	19.2	19.1
65+	13.7	12.4	12.4	11.6	12.2	13.0	13.5	15.8	17.6	18.8
Male	11.9	10.6	11.1	10.4	10.9	10.9	11.0	13.6	13.9	15.6
Female	15.2	13.8	13.5	12.6	13.4	14.8	15.6	17.6	20.5	21.3
0 - 17	26.6	26.3	24.5	22.7	21.1	20.9	23.7	22.4	21.8	22.4
Capacity to afford a meal with meat, chicken, fish (or vegetarian equivalent) every second day	88.1	87.1	88.2	88.2	88.5	87.6	88.4	90.0	89.1	88.8
Telephone (including mobile phone)	99.3	99.3	98.3	98.8	99.1	99.6				
Personal safety - Vandalism and crime ⁽³⁾	87.0	87.8	86.1	86.3	82.7	81.9			79.1	
Replace worn out clothes by some new	95.9	95.3	95.2	94.2	93.9	93.8	93.2	92.8	92.0	91.6
Internet connection for personal use at home	64.6	67.2	69.8	75.8	78.6	79.4	82.9	83.7	83.5	84.9
Get-together with friends / family (relatives) for a drink / meal at least once a month	64.7	64.6	66.8	67.9	73.1	74.9	74.4	77.4	79.0	78.4
Use public transportation	53.1	53.1								
% COFOG ⁽²⁾ Category 07 - Health	9.1	10.6	11.2	11.4	11.9	11.2	11.6	11.3	11.7	
% COFOG ⁽²⁾ Category 09 - Education	7.6	8.0	8.0	8.4	8.3	7.5	7.1	7.8	8.0	
% COFOG ⁽²⁾ Category 10 - Social Protection	37.5	41.2	41.2	40.6	41.2	37.6	35.8	35.6	37.3	
% COFOG⁽²⁾ Category/ Total Expenditure	54.3	59.8	60.4	60.4	61.4	56.3	54.5	54.7	57.0	

(3) From 2020 onwards, data are collected every three years.

1.a.2 PROPORTION (%) OF TOTAL GOVERNMENT SPENDING ON ESSENTIAL SERVICES, 2023

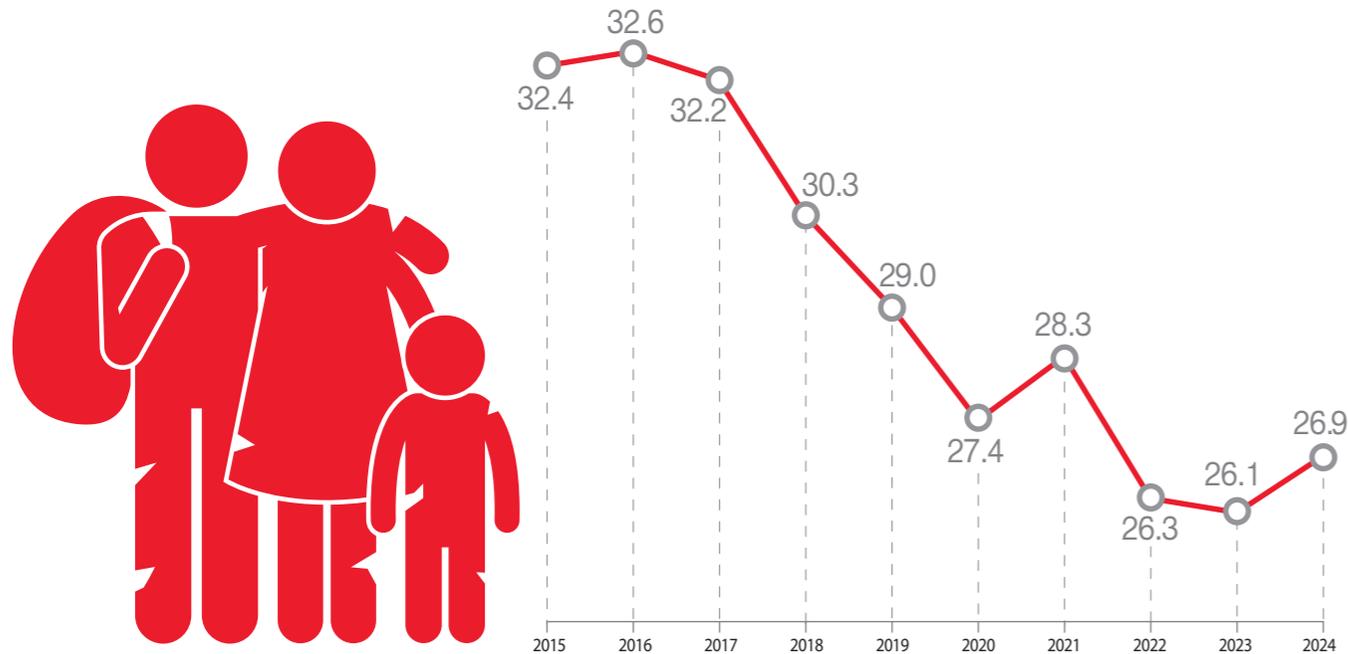


EUROSTAT Indicator code - No poverty	Indicator
sdg_01_10	People at risk of poverty or social exclusion (%) ⁽¹⁾
sdg_01_20	People at risk of income poverty after social transfers (%) ⁽¹⁾
sdg_01_31	Severely material and social deprivation rate (%) ⁽¹⁾
sdg_01_40	People living in households with very low work intensity (%) ⁽¹⁾
sdg_03_60	Self-reported unmet need for medical care (%) ⁽¹⁾
sdg_07_60	Population unable to keep home adequately warm by poverty status (%) ⁽¹⁾
sdg_11_10	Overcrowding rate by poverty status (%) ⁽¹⁾

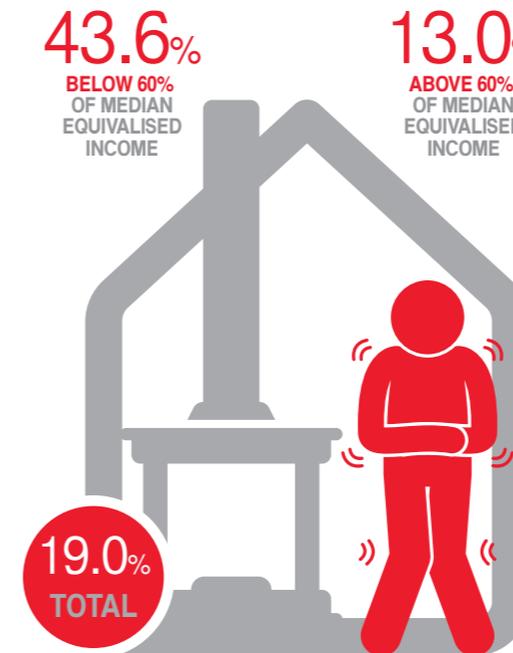
Data from Eurostat's database (source: ELSTAT and Hellenic Statistical System).
 (1) Source: ELSTAT. SILC (Survey on Income and Living Conditions).

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
	32.4	32.6	32.2	30.3	29.0	27.4	28.3	26.3	26.1	26.9
	21.4	21.2	20.2	18.5	17.9	17.7	19.6	18.8	18.9	19.6
	17.6	18.4	18.3	16.1	15.8	14.9	13.9	13.9	13.5	14.0
	15.3	15.7	14.3	13.6	12.7	11.8	12.1	9.5	8.3	7.5
	12.3	13.1	10.0	8.8	8.1	6.5	6.4	9.0	11.6	12.1
Total	29.2	29.1	25.7	22.7	17.9	17.1	17.5	18.7	19.2	19.0
Below 60% of median equivalised income	50.9	52.5	45.3	41.2	34.1	39.1	36.7	38.7	39.7	43.6
Above 60% of median equivalised income	23.3	22.8	20.8	18.5	14.3	12.4	12.8	14.1	14.4	13.0
Total	28.1	28.7	29.0	29.2	28.7	29.0	28.5	28.0	26.9	27.0
Below 60% of median equivalised income	42.0	42.2	43.7	44.2	45.7	43.9	42.6	42.2	39.6	36.9
Above 60% of median equivalised income	24.3	25.0	25.3	25.7	25.0	25.8	25.0	24.7	24.0	24.5

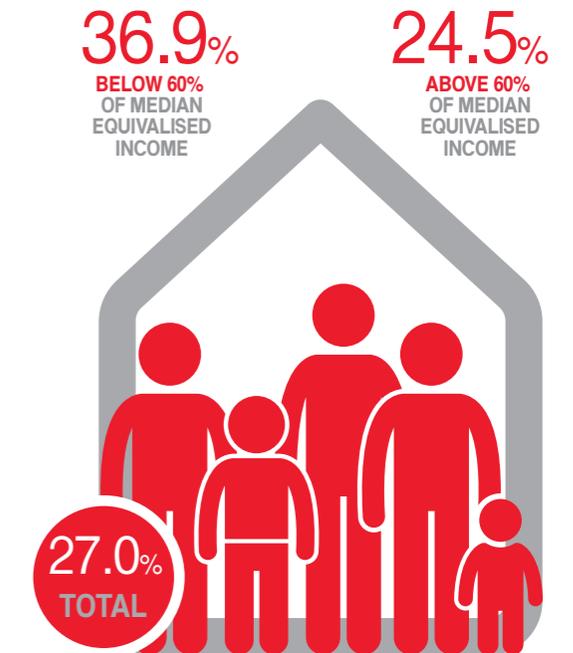
01_10 PEOPLE AT RISK OF POVERTY OR SOCIAL EXCLUSION (%)



07_60 POPULATION UNABLE TO KEEP HOME ADEQUATELY WARM by poverty status, 2024



11_10 OVERCROWDING RATE by poverty status, 2024



2. Zero hunger

2 ZERO HUNGER



GOAL 2. END HUNGER, ACHIEVE FOOD SECURITY AND IMPROVED

UNSD Indicator code	Target	Indicator
C020301	2.3 By 2030, double the agricultural productivity and incomes of small-scale food producers, in particular women, indigenous peoples, family farmers, pastoralists and fishers, including through secure and equal access to land, other productive resources and inputs, knowledge, financial services, markets and opportunities for value addition and non-farm employment	2.3.2 Average income (in euro) of small-scale food producers, by sex ⁽¹⁾
C02041	2.4 By 2030, ensure sustainable food production systems and implement resilient agricultural practices that increase productivity and production, that help maintain ecosystems, that strengthen capacity for adaptation to climate change, extreme weather, drought, flooding and other disasters and that progressively improve land and soil quality	2.4.1 Proportion (%) of agricultural area under productive and sustainable agriculture ⁽¹⁾

EUROSTAT Indicator code - Zero hunger	Indicator
sdg_02_30	Government support to agricultural research and development (in million euro)
sdg_02_40	Area under organic farming (%)
sdg_02_60	Ammonia emissions from agriculture in tonnes ⁽²⁾

Indicator codes were developed by UNSD (United Nations Statistical Division) for data transfer, tracking and other statistical purposes. Data from Eurostat's database (source: ELSTAT and Hellenic Statistical System).

(1) Source: ELSTAT. Farm Structure Survey for the years 2013 and 2016 and Census of Agricultural and Livestock Holdings for the year 2020.

(2) Source: EEA (European Environment Agency).

(3) Break in time series.

2.3.2 AVERAGE INCOME OF SMALL-SCALE FOOD PRODUCERS, BY SEX, 2020

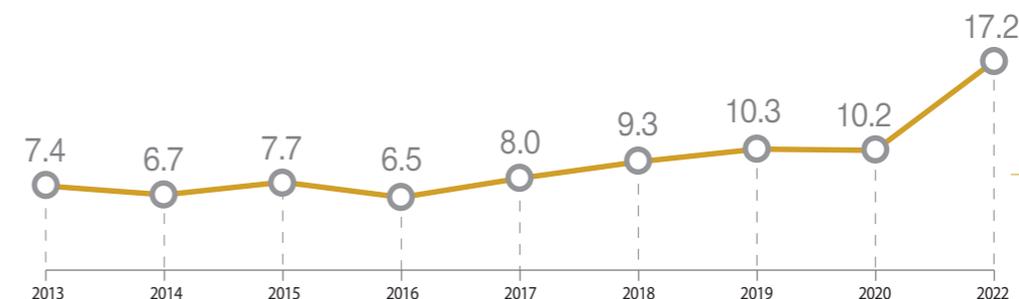


NUTRITION AND PROMOTE SUSTAINABLE AGRICULTURE

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Male		1,856.6			1,862.6				1,946.5	
Female		1,763.2			1,832.3				1,914.0	
		86.9			86.5				90.5	

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
	29.6	30.0	33.0	18.7	32.0	56.7	43.7	51.1	51.9	⁽³⁾ 45.0
	6.7	7.7	6.5	8.0	9.3	10.3	10.2		17.2	
	62,226	60,913	61,259	60,607	60,225	60,146	62,635	61,844	57,826	

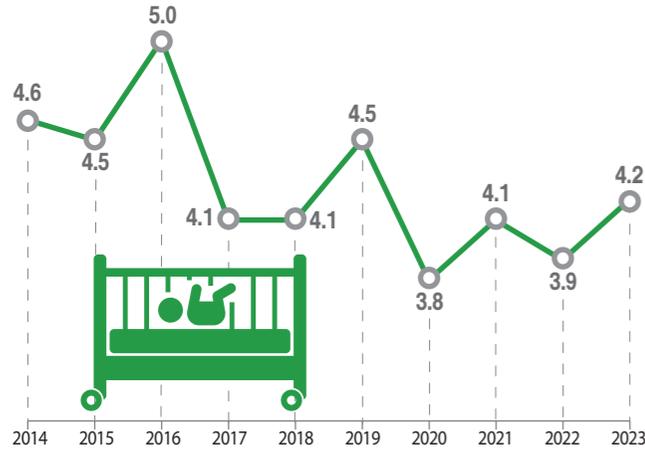
02_40 AREA UNDER ORGANIC FARMING (%)



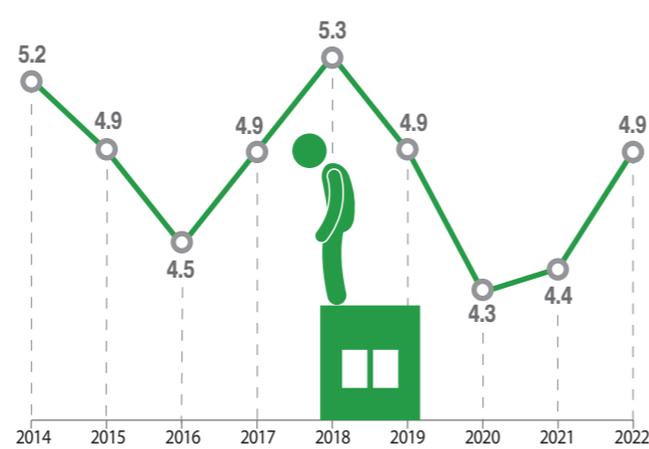
3. Good health and well-being



3.2.1 UNDER-5 MORTALITY RATE per 1,000 live births



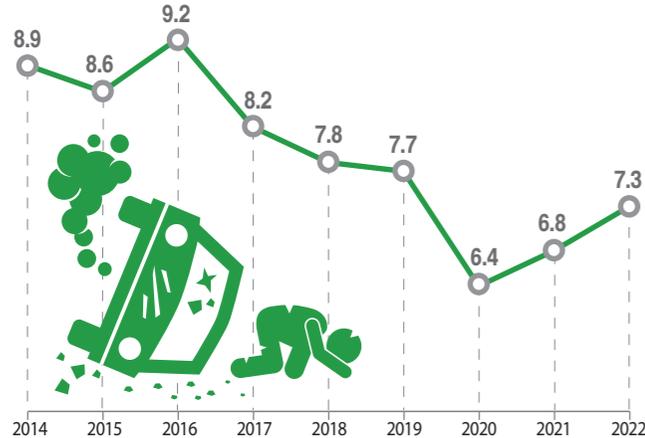
3.4.2 SUICIDE MORTALITY RATE per 100,000 population



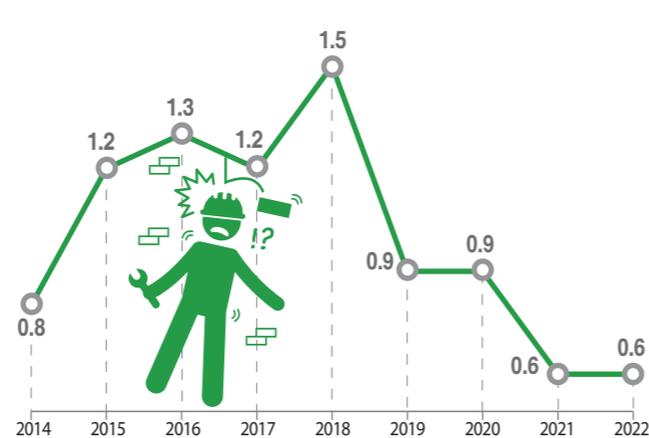
03_20 SELF-PERCEIVED HEALTH BY LEVEL OF PERCEPTION (%), 2024



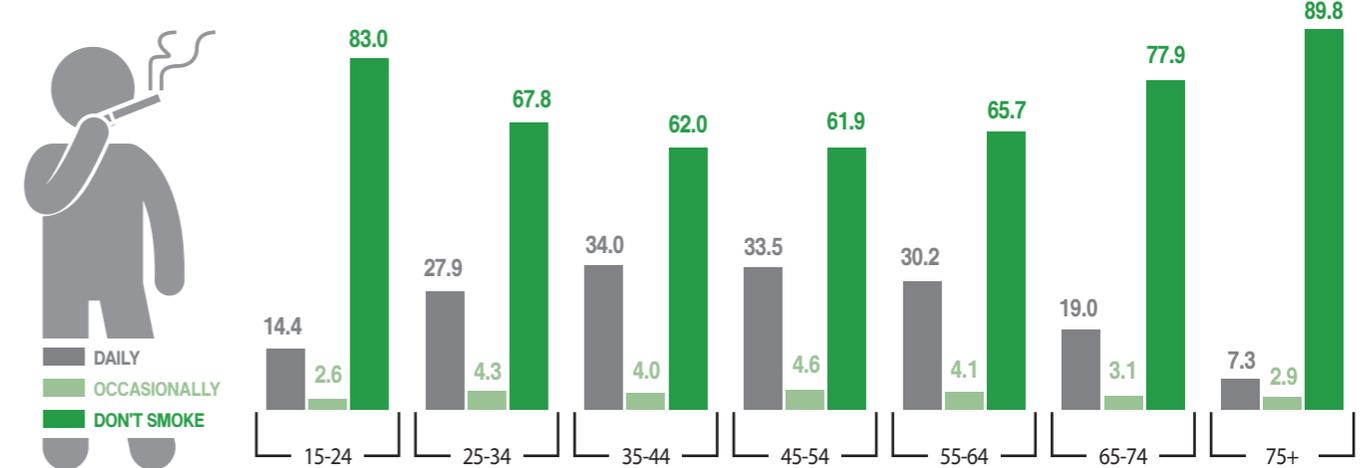
3.6.1 DEATH RATE DUE TO ROAD TRAFFIC INJURIES per 100,000 population



08_60 PEOPLE KILLED IN ACCIDENTS AT WORK per 100,000 persons in employment



3.a.1 AGE-STANDARDIZED PREVALENCE OF CURRENT TOBACCO USE AMONG PERSONS (%), 2019



Goal 3. ENSURE HEALTHY LIVES AND PROMOTE

UNSD Indicator code	Target	Indicator
C030201	3.2 By 2030, end preventable deaths of newborns and children under 5 years of age, with all countries aiming to reduce neonatal mortality to at least as low as 12 per 1,000 live births and under-5 mortality to at least as low as 25 per 1,000 live births	3.2.1 Mortality rate under-5 ⁽¹⁾ (per 1,000 live births)
C030202		3.2.2 Neonatal mortality rate ⁽¹⁾ (per 1,000 live births)
C030401	3.4 By 2030, reduce by one third premature mortality from non-communicable diseases through prevention and treatment and promote mental health and well-being	3.4.2 Suicide mortality rate ⁽²⁾ (per 100,000 population)
C030601	3.6 By 2020, halve the number of global deaths and injuries from road traffic accidents	3.6.1 Death rate due to road traffic injuries (per 100,000 population)
C030a01	3.a Strengthen the implementation of the World Health Organization Framework Convention on Tobacco Control in all countries, as appropriate	3.a.1 Age-standardized prevalence of current tobacco use among persons aged 15 years and older ⁽³⁾ (%)

Indicator codes were developed by UNSD (United Nations Statistical Division) for data transfer, tracking and other statistical purposes.
 (1) Source: ELSTAT. Deaths.

EUROSTAT Indicator code - Good health and well-being	Indicator
sdg_03_20	Self-perceived health by level of perception ⁽⁴⁾
sdg_03_60	Self-reported unmet need for medical care ⁽⁴⁾
sdg_08_60	People killed in accidents at work (per 100,000 persons in employment) ⁽⁵⁾
sdg_11_20	Population living in households considering that they suffer from noise, by poverty status ⁽⁴⁾
sdg_11_40	People killed in road accidents
sdg_11_52	Premature deaths due to particulate matters (PM) 2.5 exposure (particulates < 2.5µm)

*= Provisional data.
 Data from Eurostat's database (source ELSTAT and Hellenic Statistical System).
 (4) Source: ELSTAT. SILC (Survey on Income and Living Conditions). From 2020 onwards, data are collected every three years.

WELL-BEING FOR ALL AT ALL AGES

	2016	2017	2018	2019			2020	2021	2022	2023
	5.0	4.1	4.1	4.5			3.8	4.1	3.9	4.2
	2.8	2.4	2.4	2.6			2.3	2.4	2.2	2.2
	4.5	4.9	5.3	4.9			4.3	4.4	4.9	
	9.2	8.2	7.8	7.7			6.4	6.8	7.3	
				Total	Daily	Occasionally	Don't smoke			
				15-24	24.9	3.7	71.4			
				25-34	14.4	2.6	83.0			
				35-44	27.9	4.3	67.8			
				45-54	34.0	4.0	62.0			
				55-64	33.5	4.6	61.9			
				65-74	30.2	4.1	65.7			
				75+	19.0	3.1	77.9			
					7.3	2.9	89.8			

(2) Source: ELSTAT. Causes of death.
 (3) Source: ELSTAT. Health Interview Survey (HIS).

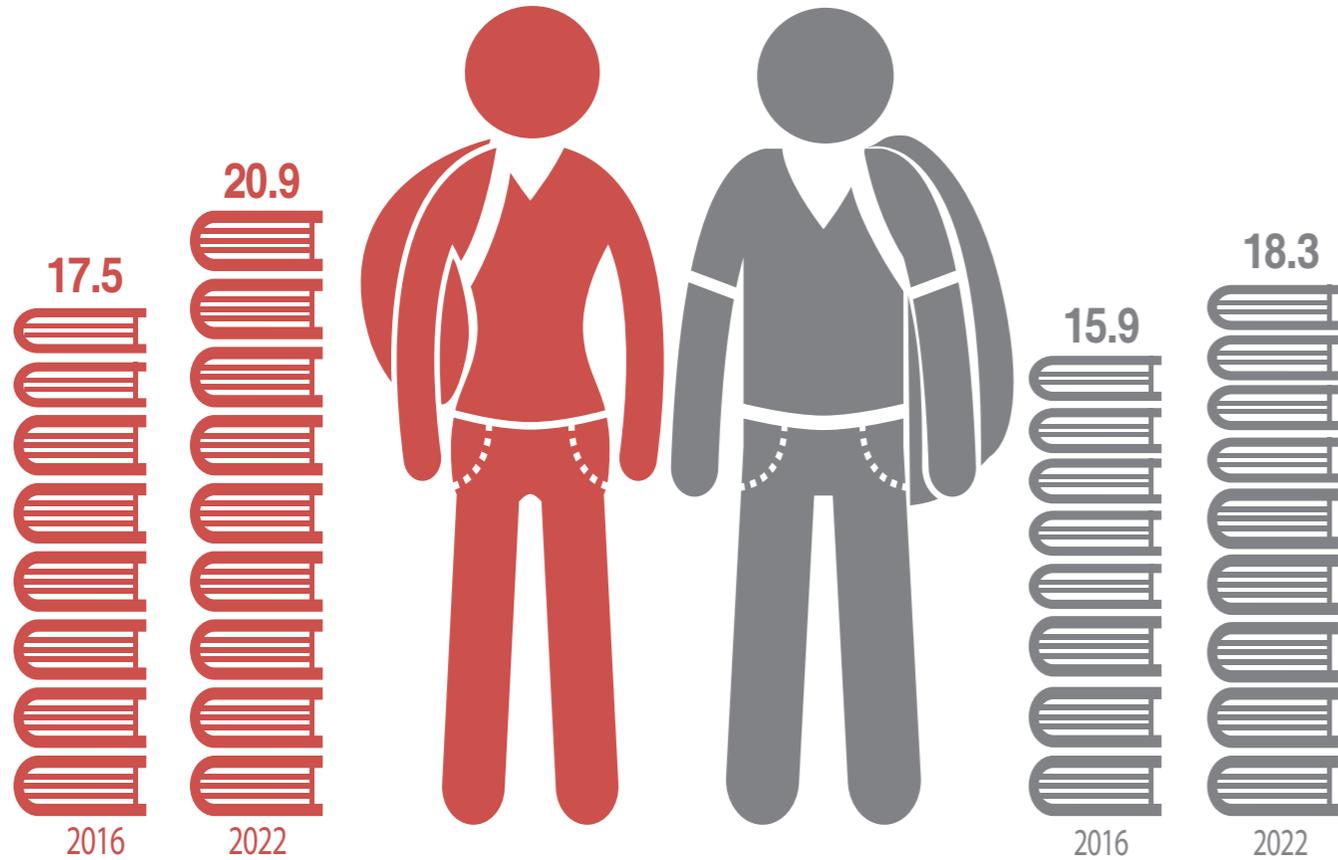
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Very good	45.2	46.3	46.7	46.5	46.9	47.8	47.4	47.0
Good	29.0	30.1	32.7	32.0	31.4	29.4	30.9	31.3
Fair	15.5	14.4	14.1	14.7	15.3	15.4	14.9	14.8
Bad	8.0	7.1	5.0	5.0	4.8	5.8	5.1	5.3
Very bad	2.3	2.0	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
	10.0	8.8	8.1	6.5	6.4	9.0	11.6	12.1
% number of people	1.2	1.5	0.9	⁽⁶⁾ 0.9	0.6	0.6		
	32	37	35	⁽⁶⁾ 33	22	25		
Total	20.1	19.3	19.7	20.1			21.2	20.2
Below 60% of median equivalised income	16.9	17.1	17.7	19.2			27.7	22.7
Above 60% of median equivalised income	21.0	19.8	20.2	20.3			19.7	19.6
% number of people	6.8	6.5	6.4	5.5	5.9	6.3	6.2	
	731	700	688	584	624	654	646	*668
	20,695	11,151	9,480	8,813	11,026	10,729		

(5) Source: ESAW (European Statistics on Accidents at Work).
 (6) Break in time series.

4. Quality education



4.3.1 PARTICIPATION RATE OF YOUTH AND ADULTS IN FORMAL AND NON-FORMAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING IN THE PREVIOUS 12 MONTHS, BY SEX (%)



4.4.1 PROPORTION OF YOUTH AND ADULTS WITH INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATIONS TECHNOLOGY (ICT) SKILLS, BY TYPE OF SKILL (%), 2023

INFORMATION AND DATA LITERACY SKILLS



GOAL 4. ENSURE INCLUSIVE AND EQUITABLE QUALITY EDUCATION AND

UNSD Indicator Code	Target	Indicator
C040301	4.3 By 2030, ensure equal access for all women and men to affordable and quality technical, vocational and tertiary education, including university	4.3.1 Participation rate of youth and adults in formal and non-formal education and training in the previous 12 months, by sex (%) ⁽¹⁾
C040401	4.4 By 2030, substantially increase the number of youth and adults who have relevant skills, including technical and vocational skills, for employment, decent jobs and entrepreneurship	4.4.1 Proportion of youth and adults ⁽²⁾ with information and communications technology (ICT) skills, by type of skill ⁽³⁾

4.4.1. PROPORTION OF YOUTH AND ADULTS⁽²⁾ WITH INFORMATION AND

Type of digital skills	2021 ⁽⁴⁾					
	POPULATION AGED					
	16 - 74		16 - 24		25 - 74	
Total population aged 16 - 74	7,617,550	100.0	760,619	100.0	6,856,931	100.0
Individuals with no e-skills	157,415	2.1	2,053	0.3	155,362	2.3
Individuals with limited e-skills	414,786	5.4	0	0.0	414,786	6.0
Individuals with narrow e-skills	598,947	7.9	11,012	1.4	587,935	8.6
Individuals with low e-skills	810,537	10.6	71,210	9.4	739,327	10.8
Individuals with basic e-skills	2,344,693	30.8	358,404	47.1	1,986,289	29.0
Individuals with above basic e-skills	1,652,961	21.7	309,956	40.8	1,343,005	19.6
<i>Not applicable (population not having accessed the internet during the 1st quarter of 2021)</i>	<i>1,638,211</i>	<i>21.5</i>	<i>7,984</i>	<i>1.0</i>	<i>1,630,227</i>	<i>23.8</i>

Indicator codes were developed by UNSD (United Nations Statistical Division) for data transfer, tracking and other statistical purposes.

(1) Source: ELSTAT. Adult Education Survey (from 25 to 64 years).

(2) For the needs of ICT survey, young are people aged 16 - 24 years and adults are people aged 25 - 74 years. The ICT survey collects data for individuals aged 16 - 74 years.

(3) Source: ELSTAT. Survey on the Use of Information and Communication Technologies by households and individuals.

PROMOTE LIFELONG LEARNING OPPORTUNITIES FOR ALL

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Male			15.9						18.3	
Female			17.5						20.9	

See below

COMMUNICATIONS TECHNOLOGY (ICT) SKILLS, BY TYPE OF SKILL

Type of digital skills ⁽⁵⁾	2023 ⁽⁴⁾		
	PROPORTION (%) OF POPULATION AGED		
	16 - 74	16 - 24	25 - 74
Communication and collaboration skills	100.0	100.0	100.0
Individuals with no communication and collaboration skills	4.9	1.3	5.3
Individuals with basic communication and collaboration skills	8.2	3.3	8.9
Individuals with above basic communication and collaboration skills	71.9	93.8	69.0
<i>Not applicable (population not having accessed the internet during the 1st quarter of 2023)</i>	<i>15.0</i>	<i>1.6</i>	<i>16.8</i>
Problem solving skills	100.0	100.0	100.0
Individuals with no problem solving skills	13.9	4.7	15.1
Individuals with basic problem solving skills	10.9	10.4	11.0
Individuals with above basic problem solving skills	60.2	83.3	57.1
<i>Not applicable (population not having accessed the internet during the 1st quarter of 2023)</i>	<i>15.0</i>	<i>1.6</i>	<i>16.8</i>
Digital content creation	100.0	100.0	100.0
Individuals with no digital content creation skills	23.6	6.9	25.9
Individuals with basic digital content creation skills	17.3	18.5	17.2
Individuals with above basic digital content creation skills	44.1	73.0	40.2
<i>Not applicable (population not having accessed the internet during the 1st quarter of 2023)</i>	<i>15.0</i>	<i>1.6</i>	<i>16.8</i>
Information and data literacy skills	100.0	100.0	100.0
Individuals with no information and data literacy skills	2.7	1.4	2.9
Individuals with basic information and data literacy skills	9.1	10.6	8.9
Individuals with above basic information and data literacy skills	73.2	86.4	71.4
<i>Not applicable (population not having accessed the internet during the 1st quarter of the year)</i>	<i>15.0</i>	<i>1.6</i>	<i>16.8</i>

(4) The digital skills indicators for the year 2023 were calculated in accordance with the current recommendations of International Telecommunication Union (ITU). For the year 2021 a general digital skills index was calculated which derived from different types of digital skills of the population.

(5) Skill types also include security skills for which no data is available.

EUROSTAT Indicator code - Quality education	Indicator
sdg_04_10	Early leavers from education and training by sex (%) ⁽⁵⁾
sdg_04_20	Tertiary educational attainment by sex (%) ⁽⁶⁾
sdg_04_31	Participation in early childhood education (children 3 years and over)(%) ⁽⁹⁾
sdg_04_50	Employment rates of recent graduates by sex (%) ⁽⁷⁾
sdg_04_60	Adult participation in learning by sex (%) ⁽¹¹⁾
sdg_08_20	Young people neither in employment nor in education and training by sex (%) ⁽⁸⁾

Data from Eurostat's database (source: ELSTAT and Hellenic Statistical System).

(1) Source: ELSTAT. Adult Education Survey (from 25 to 64 years).

(5) Source: ELSTAT. LFS (Labour Force Survey) (from 18 to 24 years).

(6) Source: ELSTAT. LFS (from 30 to 34 years).

(7) Source: ELSTAT. LFS graduates of upper secondary, post-secondary non-tertiary and tertiary education (International Standard Classification of Education - ISCED levels 3-8), from 20 to 34 years.

(8) Source: ELSTAT. LFS from 15 to 29 years.

(9) Source: Eurostat.

(10) Definition differs.

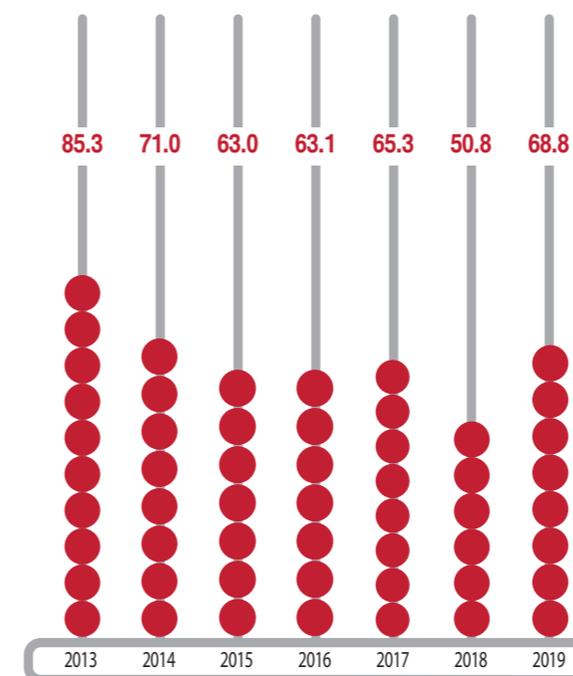
(11) Break in time series.

04_10 EARLY LEAVERS FROM EDUCATION AND TRAINING, BY SEX, 2024 (%)

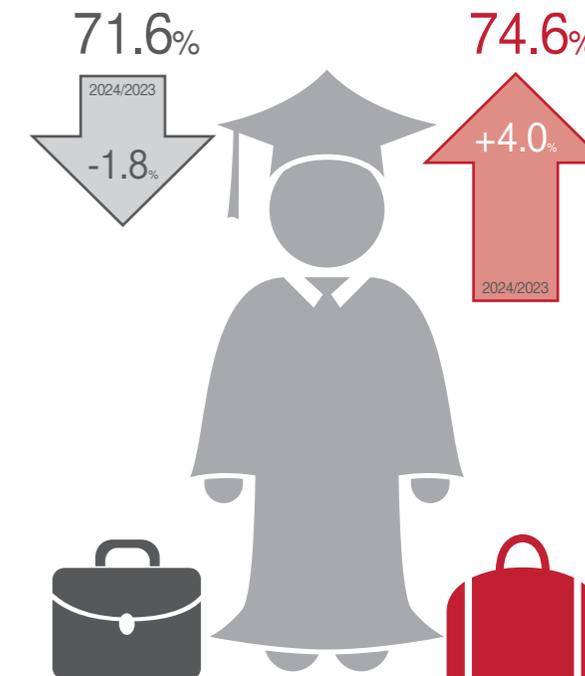


	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Male	9.4	7.1	7.1	5.7	4.9	4.4	⁽¹¹⁾ 3.4	3.8	3.8	⁽¹¹⁾ 3.7
Female	6.4	5.3	4.9	3.6	3.2	3.1	⁽¹¹⁾ 2.9	4.5	3.6	⁽¹¹⁾ 2.4
Male	34.0	34.0	35.1	35.0	35.1	36.7	37.7	39.1	38.5	38.3
Female	45.5	48.8	50.5	51.3	49.3	51.0	51.1	51.8	51.8	50.8
	⁽¹⁰⁾ 63.0	⁽¹⁰⁾ 63.1	⁽¹⁰⁾ 65.3	⁽¹⁰⁾ 50.8	⁽¹⁰⁾ 68.8					
Male	46.4	51.9	52.5	58.1	58.9	53.4	61.8	65.8	72.9	71.6
Female	44.1	46.8	51.6	53.0	59.8	56.0	58.5	66.5	71.7	74.6
Male	3.3	4.0	4.7	4.5	3.7	4.3	⁽¹¹⁾ 3.5	3.2	3.4	⁽¹¹⁾ 4.2
Female	3.3	4.0	4.4	4.5	4.2	4.0	⁽¹¹⁾ 3.4	3.8	3.4	⁽¹¹⁾ 4.6
Male	22.2	19.8	18.1	17.2	16.4	17.8	16.6	14.1	14.8	13.8
Female	26.1	24.8	24.6	21.9	19.1	19.7	18.0	16.5	17.2	14.6

04_31 PARTICIPATION (%) IN EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION



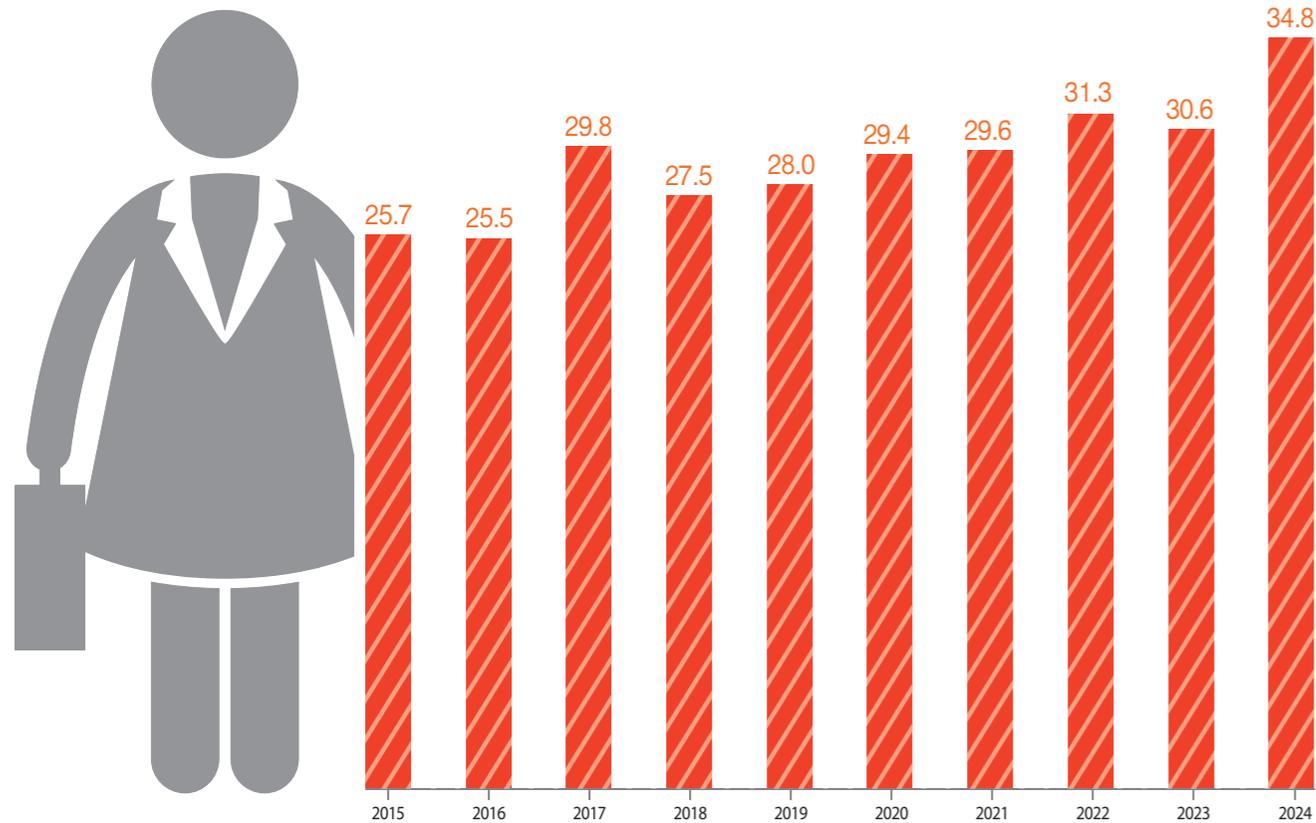
04_50 EMPLOYMENT RATES OF RECENT GRADUATES, BY SEX, 2024 (%)



5. Gender equality



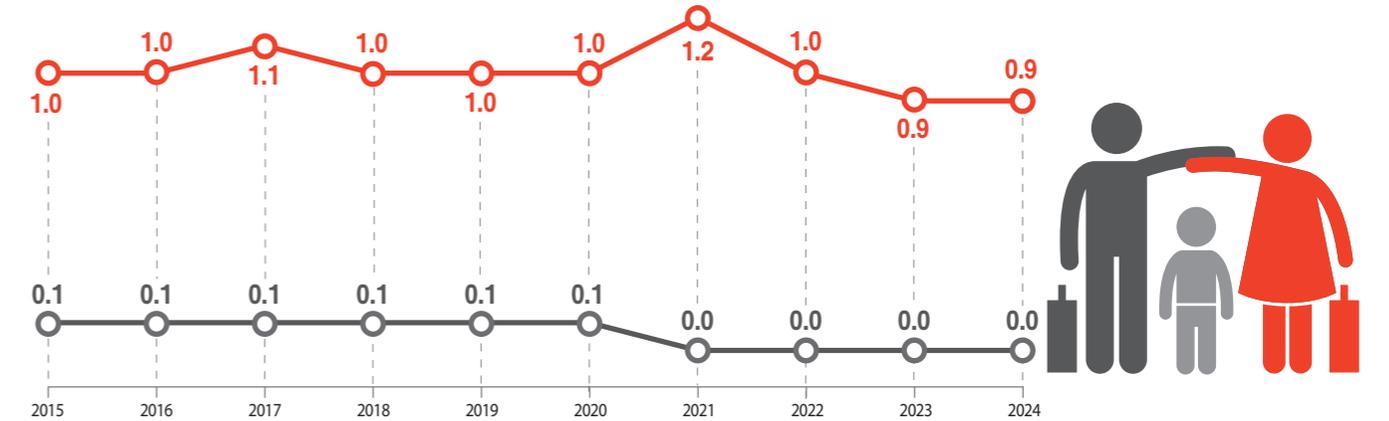
5.5.2 PROPORTION OF WOMEN IN MANAGERIAL POSITIONS (%)



05_30 GENDER EMPLOYMENT GAP (%)



05_40 INACTIVE POPULATION DUE TO CARING RESPONSIBILITIES BY SEX (%)



GOAL 5. ACHIEVE GENDER EQUALITY AND

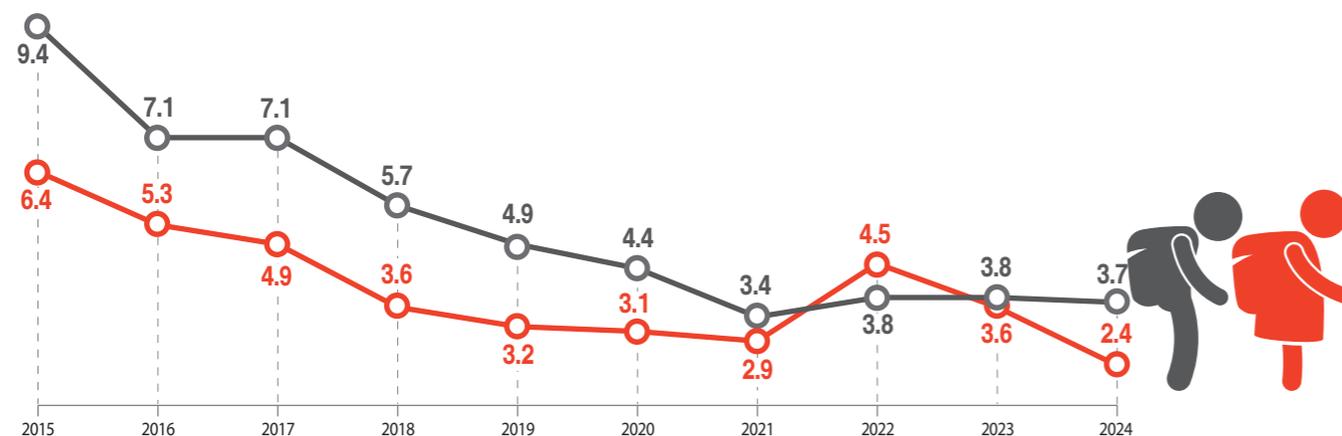
UNSD Indicator Code	Target	Indicator
C050502	5.5 Ensure women's full and effective participation and equal opportunities for leadership at all levels of decision-making in political, economic and public life	5.5.2 Proportion (%) of women in managerial positions ⁽¹⁾

EUROSTAT Indicator code - Quality education	Indicator
sdg_05_30	Gender Employment Gap (%)
sdg_05_40	Inactive population due to caring responsibilities by sex (%) ⁽²⁾
sdg_04_10	Early leavers from education and training by sex (%) ⁽³⁾
sdg_04_20	Tertiary educational attainment by sex (%) ⁽⁴⁾
sdg_04_50	Employment rates of recent graduates by sex (%) ⁽⁵⁾

Indicator codes were developed by UNSD (United Nations Statistical Division) for data transfer, tracking and other statistical purposes. Data from Eurostat's database (source ELSTAT and Hellenic Statistical System).

- (1) Women in ISCO (International Standard Classification of Occupations) Major group 1 "Managers" of ISCO 08 classification.
- (2) Source: ELSTAT. LFS (Labour Force Survey) (from 20 to 64 years).
- (3) Source: ELSTAT. LFS (from 18 to 24 years).
- (4) Source: ELSTAT. LFS (from 30 to 34 years).
- (5) Source: ELSTAT. LFS: Graduates of upper secondary, post-secondary non-tertiary and tertiary education (International Standard Classification of Education - ISCED levels 3-8), from 20 to 34 years.
- (6) Break in time series.

04_10 EARLY LEAVERS FROM EDUCATION AND TRAINING BY SEX (%)

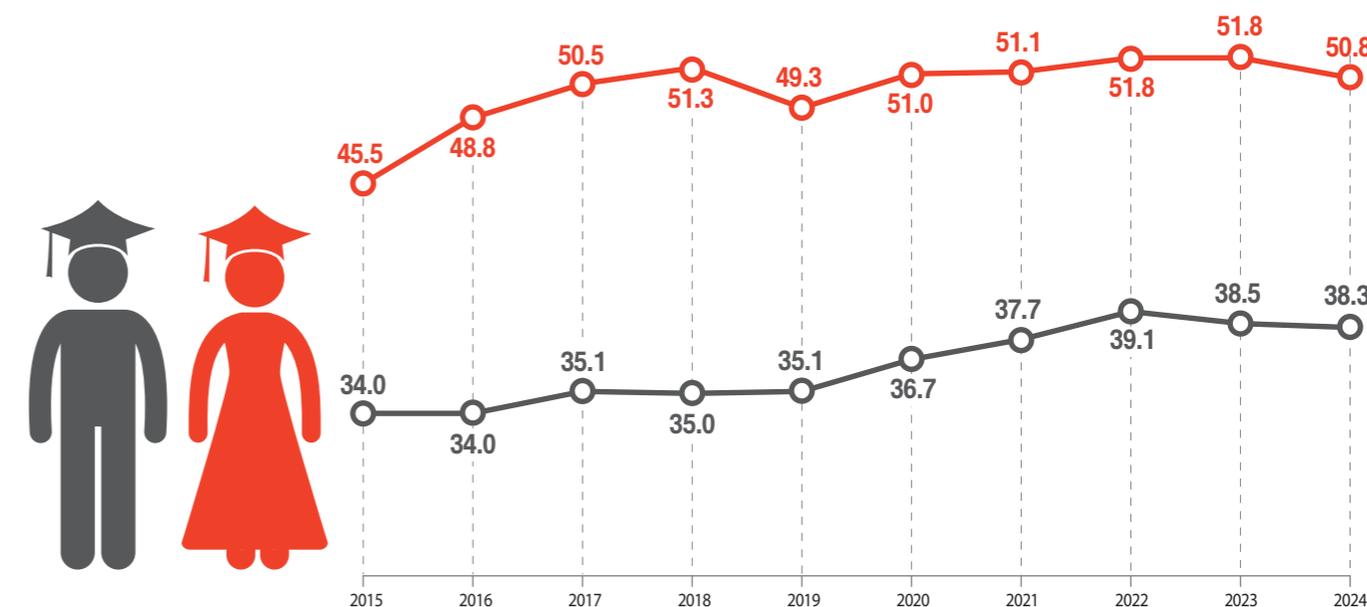


EMPOWER ALL WOMEN AND GIRLS

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
	25.7	25.5	29.8	27.5	28.0	29.4	⁽⁶⁾ 29.6	31.4	30.6	34.8

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
	18.6	19.5	20.2	21.6	20.7	19.4	19.8	21.0	19.8	18.8
Male	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Female	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.9
Male	9.4	7.1	7.1	5.7	4.9	4.4	⁽⁶⁾ 3.4	3.8	3.8	⁽⁶⁾ 3.7
Female	6.4	5.3	4.9	3.6	3.2	3.1	⁽⁶⁾ 2.9	4.5	3.6	⁽⁶⁾ 2.4
Male	34.0	34.0	35.1	35.0	35.1	36.7	37.7	39.1	38.5	38.3
Female	45.5	48.8	50.5	51.3	49.3	51.0	51.1	51.8	51.8	50.8
Male	46.4	51.9	52.5	58.1	58.9	53.4	61.8	65.8	72.9	71.6
Female	44.1	46.8	51.6	53.0	59.8	56.0	58.5	66.5	71.7	74.6

04_20 TERTIARY EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT BY SEX (%)



6. Clean water and sanitation



GOAL 6. ENSURE AVAILABILITY AND SUSTAINABLE

EUROSTAT Indicator code - Clean water and sanitation	Indicator
sdg_06_60	Water exploitation index +(WEI+) (%)
sdg_14_40	Bathing sites with excellent water quality ⁽¹⁾

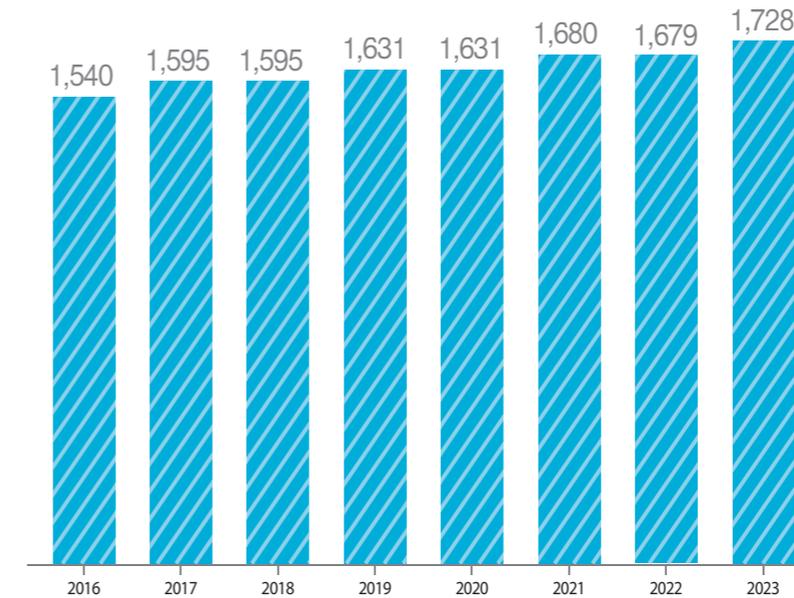
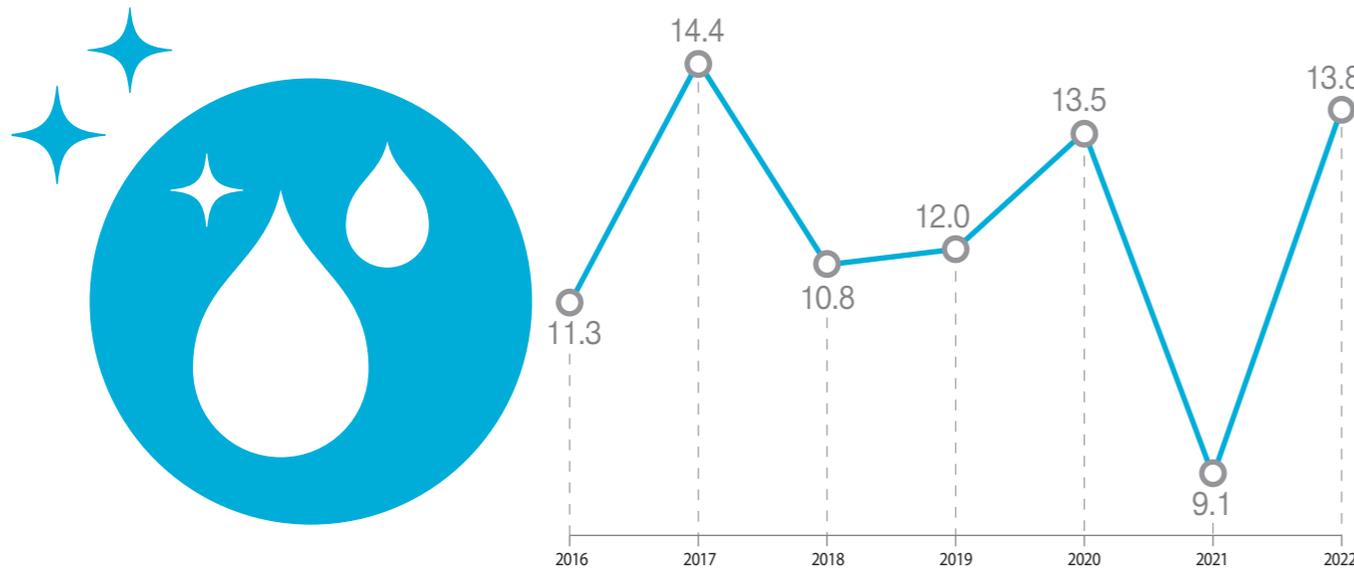
Data from Eurostat's database (source ELSTAT and Hellenic Statistical System).
 (1) Source: European Environment Agency (EEA).

MANAGEMENT OF WATER AND SANITATION FOR ALL

2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
11.3	14.4	10.8	12.0	13.5	9.1	13.8	
1,540	1,595	1,595	1,631	1,631	1,680	1,679	1,728

14_40 BATHING SITES WITH EXCELLENT WATER QUALITY

06_60 WATER EXPLOITATION INDEX + (%)





7. Affordable and clean energy

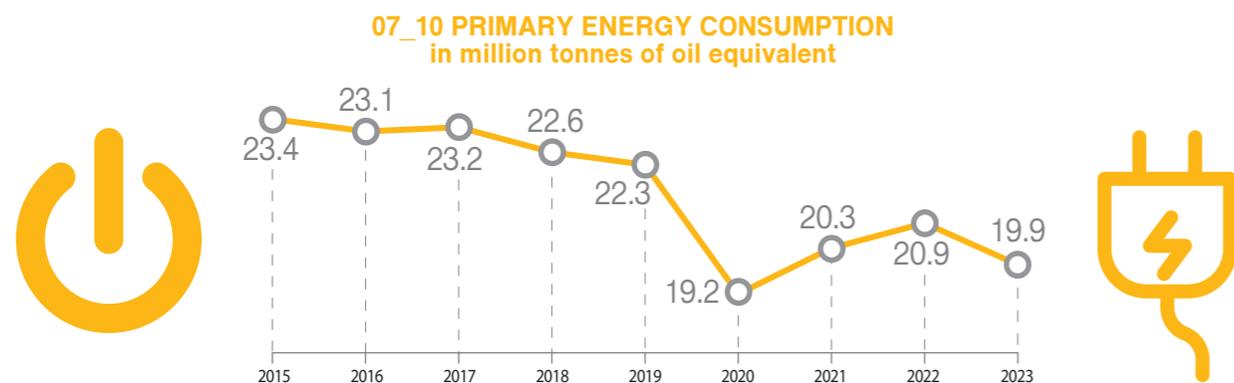
GOAL 7. ENSURE ACCESS TO AFFORDABLE,

EUROSTAT Indicator code - Clean water and sanitation	Indicator
sdg_07_10	Primary energy consumption (in million tonnes of oil equivalent)
sdg_07_20	Final energy consumption in households per capita (kilogram of oil equivalent)
sdg_07_30	Energy productivity (in euro per kilogram of oil equivalent)
sdg_07_40	Share of renewable energy in gross final energy consumption (%)
sdg_07_50	Energy dependence (%)
sdg_07_60	Population unable to keep home adequately warm by poverty status (%) ⁽¹⁾
sdg_13_21	Net greenhouse gas emissions of the Land use, Land use change and Forestry (LULUCF) sector (in thousand tonnes) ⁽²⁾

Data from Eurostat's database (source: ELSTAT and Hellenic Statistical System).

(1) Source: ELSTAT. SILC (Survey on Income and Living Conditions).

(2) Source: Eurostat and European Environment Agency - EEA.



RELIABLE, SUSTAINABLE AND MODERN ENERGY FOR ALL

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
	23.4	23.1	23.2	22.6	22.3	19.2	20.3	20.9	19.9	
	412	403	409	364	382	400	405	414	363	
	7.0	7.2	6.9	7.2	7.4	7.9	8.1	8.4	8.9	
	15.7	15.4	17.3	18.0	19.6	21.7	22.0	22.7	25.3	
	71.0	72.9	71.3	70.7	74.1	81.4	73.8	79.6	75.6	
Total	29.2	29.1	25.7	22.7	17.9	17.1	17.5	18.7	19.2	19.0
Below 60% of median equivalised income	50.9	52.5	45.3	41.2	34.1	39.1	36.7	38.7	39.7	43.6
Above 60% of median equivalised income	23.3	22.8	20.8	18.5	14.3	12.4	12.8	14.1	14.4	13.0
	-4,273.6	-4,085.7	-3,886.0	-4,683.6	-5,139.8	-5,202.5	-5,012.9	-5,390.9		

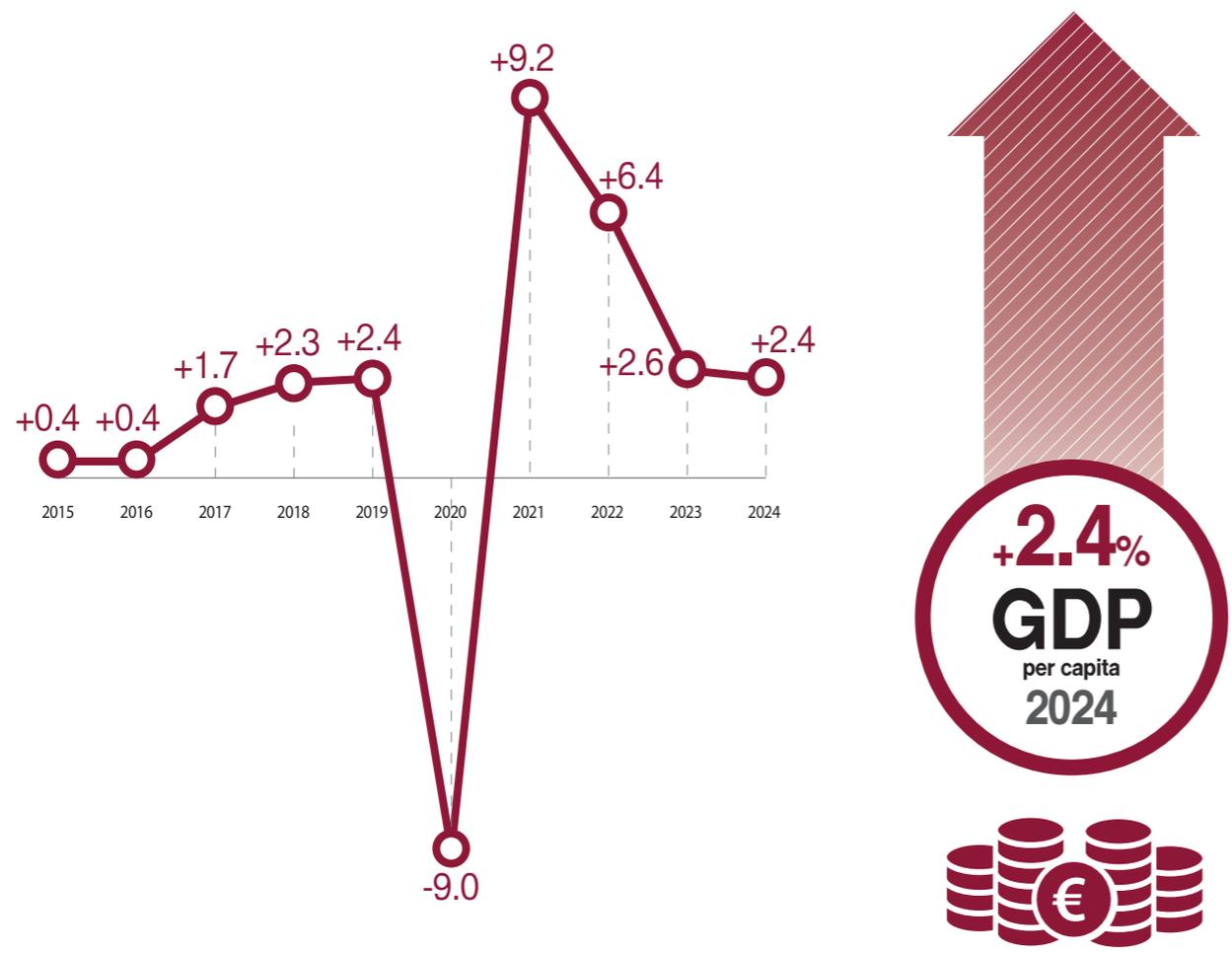
07_40 SHARE OF RENEWABLE ENERGY IN GROSS FINAL ENERGY CONSUMPTION (%)





8. Decent work and economic growth

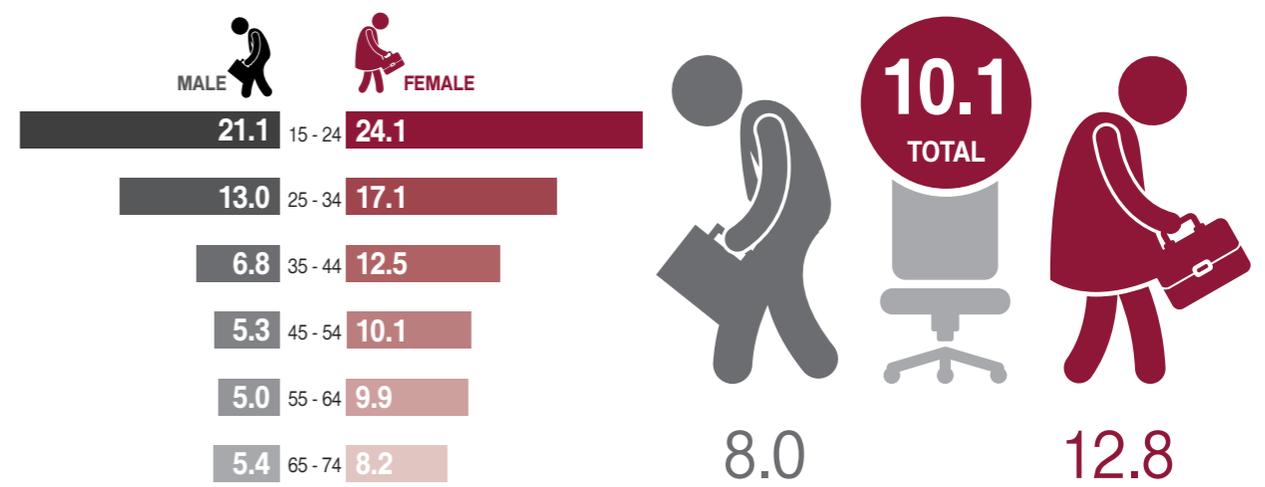
8.1.1 ANNUAL GROWTH RATE (%) OF REAL GDP PER CAPITA



8.5.1 AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS (in €) OF FEMALE AND MALE EMPLOYEES, BY OCCUPATION, 2022



8.5.2 UNEMPLOYMENT RATE (%), BY SEX AND AGE, 2024



GOAL 8. PROMOTE SUSTAINED, INCLUSIVE AND SUSTAINABLE ECONOMIC GROWTH,

UNSD Indicator Code	Target	Indicator
C080101	8.1 Sustain per capita economic growth in accordance with national circumstances and, in particular, at least 7 per cent gross domestic product growth per annum in the least developed countries	8.1.1 Annual growth rate (%) of real GDP per capita
C080501		8.5.1 Average hourly earnings of female and male employees, by occupation, age and persons with disabilities (in €) ⁽¹⁾⁽⁴⁾
C080502	8.5 By 2030, achieve full and productive employment and decent work for all women and men, including for young people and persons with disabilities, and equal pay for work of equal value	8.5.2 Unemployment rate, by sex, age and persons with disabilities (%) ⁽²⁾
C080601	8.6 By 2020, substantially reduce the proportion of youth not in employment, education or training	8.6.1 Proportion of youth (aged 15-24 years) not in education, employment or training (%)

*= Provisional data.

Indicator codes were developed by UNSD (United Nations Statistical Division) for data transfer, tracking and other statistical purposes.

(1) Major groups of ISCO 08 (International Standard Classification of Occupations). Data not available for persons with disabilities.

(2) Source: ELSTAT. LFS (Labour Force Survey). Data not available for persons with disabilities.

(3) For 2018, the Structure of Earnings Survey contacted for sections B-S (excluding O-Public Administration and Defense, Compulsory Social Security) of Statistical Classification of Economic Activities in the European Community (NACE Rev. 2). Therefore, there is no data on earnings of employees in the primary sector of the economy.

(4) Data is derived from the Structure of Earnings Survey, which is conducted every four years.

FULL AND PRODUCTIVE EMPLOYMENT AND DECENT WORK FOR ALL

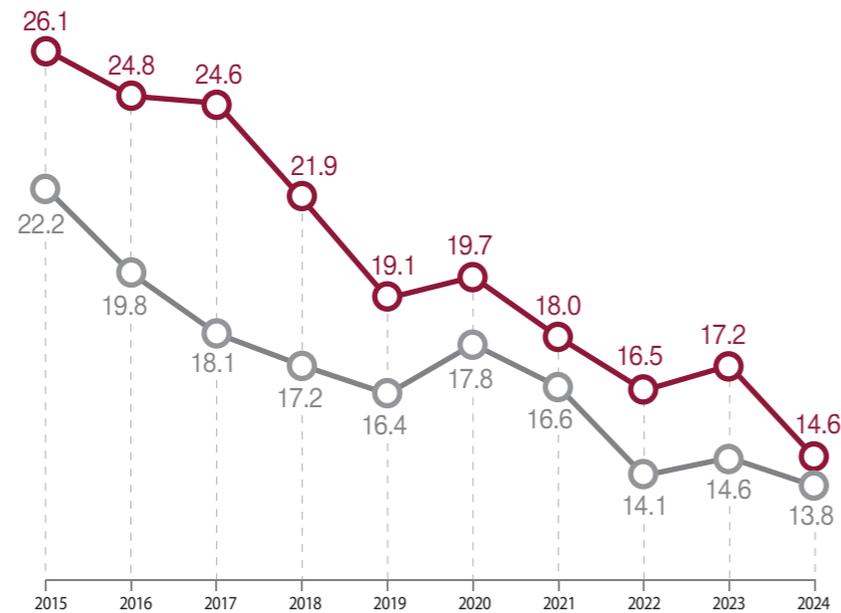
		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
		0.4	0.4	1.7	2.3	2.4	-9.0	9.2	*6.4	*2.6	*2.4
OC1 - Managers	Male				22.3				23.7		
	Female				19.0				17.1		
OC2 - Professionals	Male				14.3				13.5		
	Female				12.2				11.1		
OC3 - Technicians and associate professionals	Male				10.7				11.4		
	Female				8.1				9.1		
OC4 - Clerical support workers	Male				9.0				9.9		
	Female				8.1				8.9		
OC5 - Service and sales workers	Male				6.4				7.6		
	Female				5.7				6.9		
OC6 - Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers ⁽³⁾	Male								7.9		
	Female								6.4		
OC7 - Craft and related trades workers	Male				8.1				9.5		
	Female				5.9				7.0		
OC8 - Plant and machine operators and assemblers	Male				7.6				8.7		
	Female				5.7				8.1		
OC9 - Elementary occupations	Male				5.9				7.2		
	Female				5.3				6.7		
Total 15 - 74		24.9	23.5	21.5	19.3	17.3	16.3	14.7	12.5	11.1	10.1
15 - 24		49.8	47.3	43.6	39.9	35.2	35.0	35.5	31.4	26.7	22.5
25 - 34		31.9	30.0	27.1	24.4	23.3	23.0	21.0	16.7	16.4	14.8
35 - 44		22.2	20.2	19.2	17.5	15.3	14.5	13.6	11.8	10.3	9.3
45 - 54		19.9	19.4	17.0	15.8	14.2	12.9	10.7	9.0	7.9	7.5
55 - 64		17.5	19.2	18.1	15.3	13.4	12.2	11.1	9.1	6.8	7.2
65 - 74		10.0	12.8	11.7	10.6	9.8	9.1	8.2	8.2	7.7	6.5
Male 15 - 74		21.7	19.9	17.8	15.4	14.0	13.5	11.4	9.3	8.5	8.0
15 - 24		45.2	44.3	39.3	36.4	33.5	31.4	31.1	25.1	24.4	21.1
25 - 34		29.0	25.0	22.8	19.2	19.2	19.9	16.3	13.7	14.1	13.0
35 - 44		17.8	15.2	14.6	12.9	11.2	11.1	10.4	7.7	7.1	6.8
45 - 54		17.0	16.3	13.8	12.8	11.0	10.2	7.6	6.2	5.2	5.3
55 - 64		18.1	19.3	17.2	13.1	12.1	11.6	8.8	7.0	4.8	5.0
65 - 74		12.3	14.3	11.7	11.0	9.7	8.8	8.2	9.2	7.3	5.4
Female 15 - 74		28.9	28.1	26.1	24.2	21.5	19.8	18.9	16.4	14.3	12.8
15 - 24		55.0	50.7	48.2	43.9	37.1	39.3	40.9	38.8	29.4	24.1
25 - 34		35.2	35.8	32.4	30.7	28.1	26.6	26.6	20.2	19.2	17.1
35 - 44		27.6	26.1	24.7	23.1	20.3	18.9	17.6	16.9	14.2	12.5
45 - 54		23.6	23.1	20.9	19.7	18.0	16.1	14.3	12.3	11.3	10.1
55 - 64		16.5	19.0	19.7	18.5	15.4	13.0	14.4	12.0	9.5	9.9
65 - 74		6.3	10.4	11.6	9.8	9.9	9.5	8.1	6.4	8.3	8.2
		17.2	15.8	15.3	14.1	12.5	13.2	11.0	10.6	11.5	9.5

EUROSTAT Indicator code - Decent work and economic growth	Indicator
sdg_08_10	Real GDP per capita (in €)
sdg_08_11	Investment share of GDP by institutional sectors (%)
sdg_08_20	Young people neither in employment nor in education and training by sex (%) ⁽⁴⁾
sdg_08_40	Long-term unemployment rate by sex (%) ⁽⁵⁾
sdg_08_60	People killed in accidents at work ⁽⁶⁾
sdg_05_40	Inactive population due to caring responsibilities by sex (%) ⁽⁷⁾

+= Provisional data.
 Data from Eurostat's database (source: ELSTAT and Hellenic Statistical System).
 (4) Source: ELSTAT. LFS from 15 to 29 years.
 (5) Source: ELSTAT. LFS. Active population.
 (6) Source: ESAW (European Statistics on Accidents at Work).
 (7) Source: ELSTAT. LFS (Labour Force Survey) from 20 to 64 years.
 (8) Break in time series.

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
	16,100	16,160	16,430	16,810	17,210	15,660	17,110	*18,200	*18,670	*19,130
	11.2	11.4	12.1	11.3	11.0	12.3	13.8	14.9	15.2	
Male	22.2	19.8	18.1	17.2	16.4	17.8	16.6	14.1	14.6	13.8
Female	26.1	24.8	24.6	21.9	19.1	19.7	18.0	16.5	17.2	14.6
Male	15.8	14.1	12.6	10.5	9.6	8.8	6.7	5.5	4.2	4.0
Female	21.2	20.5	19.4	17.5	15.4	13.5	12.3	10.5	8.7	7.3
%	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.5	0.9	⁽⁸⁾ 0.9	0.6	0.6		
number of people	28	33	32	37	35	⁽⁸⁾ 33	22	25		
Male	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Female	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.9

08_20 YOUNG PEOPLE NEITHER IN EMPLOYMENT NOR IN EDUCATION AND TRAINING BY SEX (%)



08_40 LONG-TERM UNEMPLOYMENT RATE BY SEX (%), 2024



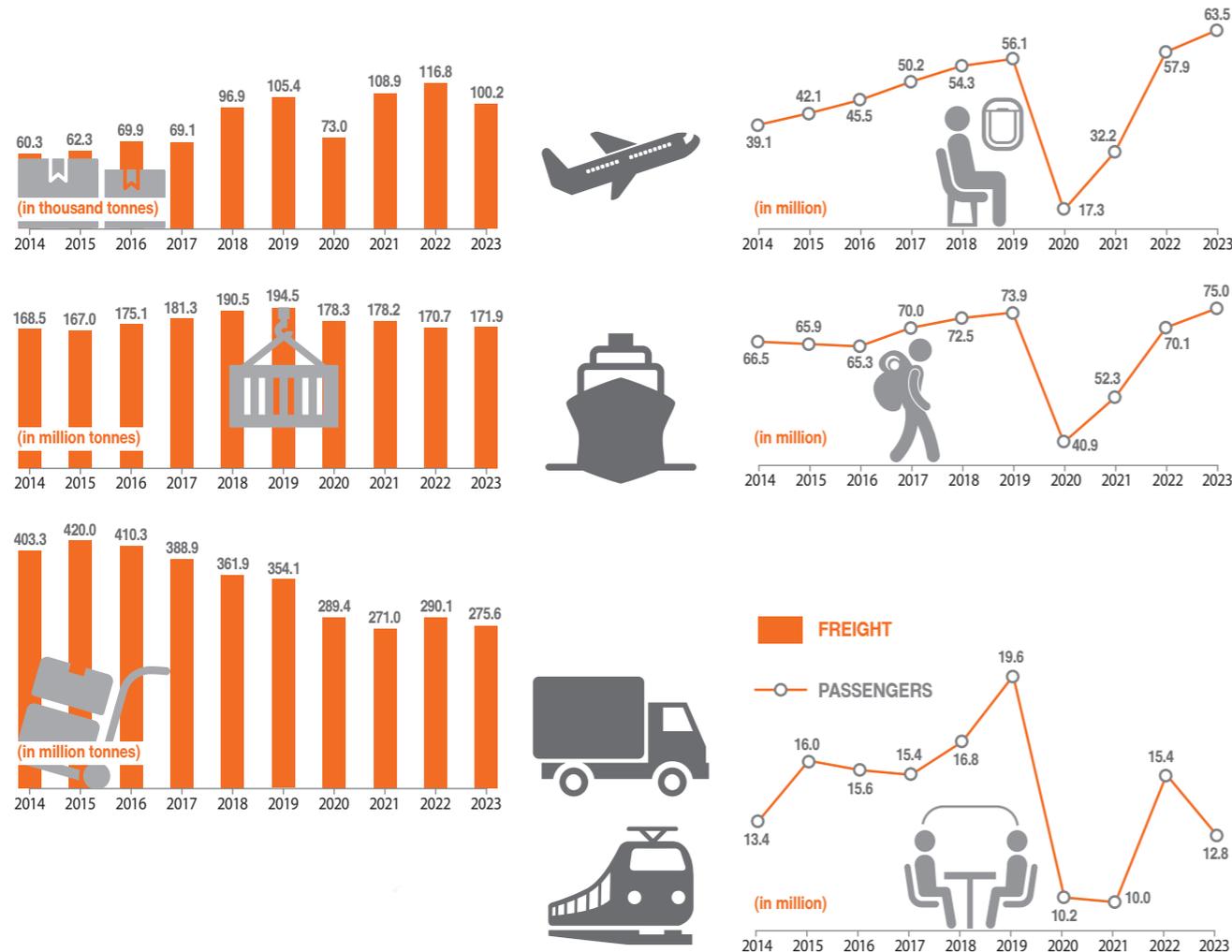
05_40 INACTIVE POPULATION DUE TO CARING RESPONSIBILITIES BY SEX (%), 2024



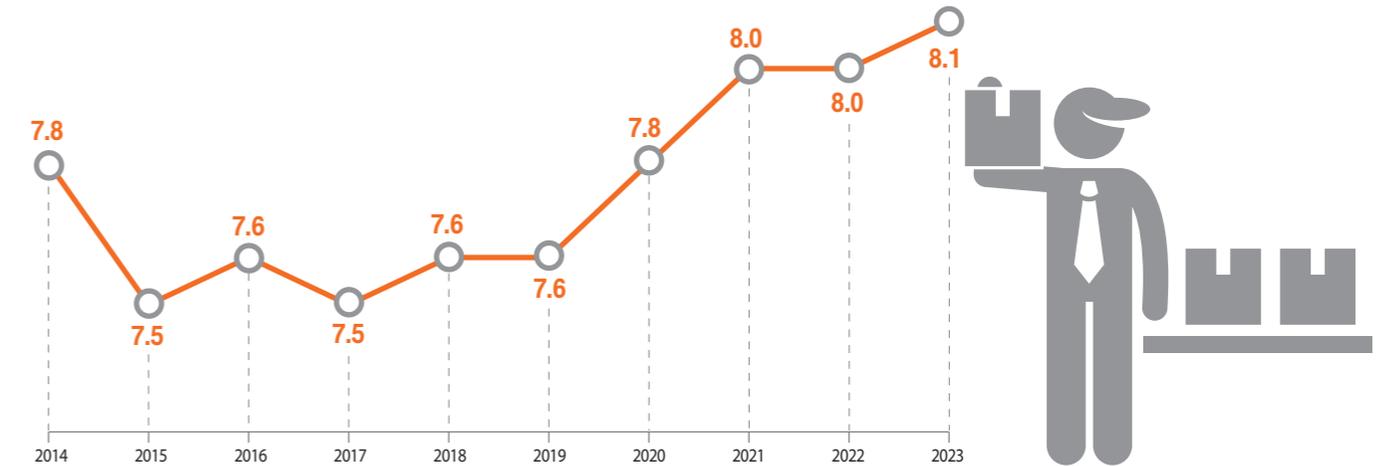
9. Industry, innovation and infrastructure



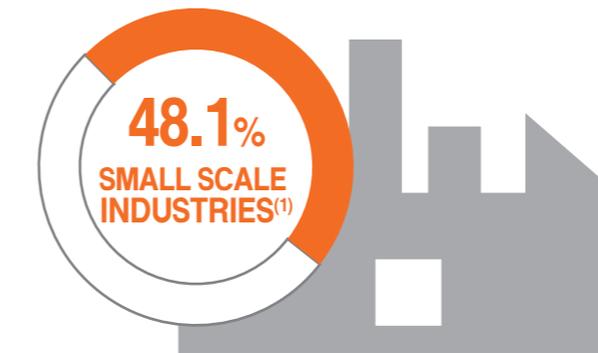
9.1.2 PASSENGER AND FREIGHT VOLUMES, BY MODE OF TRANSPORT



9.2.2 MANUFACTURING EMPLOYMENT AS A PROPORTION (%) OF TOTAL EMPLOYMENT



9.3.1 PROPORTION OF SMALL-SCALE INDUSTRIES IN TOTAL INDUSTRY VALUE ADDED, 2022



(1) Sections G-N (excl. K) plus S95.

9.4.1 CO₂ EMISSION PER UNIT OF VALUE ADDED, 2023 (in tonnes)



GOAL 9. BUILD RESILIENT INFRASTRUCTURE, PROMOTE INCLUSIVE

UNSD Indicator code	Target	Indicator
C090101	9.1 Develop quality, reliable, sustainable and resilient infrastructure, including regional and trans-border infrastructure, to support economic development and human well-being, with a focus on affordable and equitable access for all	9.1.2 Passenger and freight volumes, by mode of transport ⁽¹⁾
C090201	9.2 Promote inclusive and sustainable industrialisation and, by 2030, significantly raise industry's share of employment and gross domestic product, in line with national circumstances, and double its share in least developed countries	9.2.1 Manufacturing value added as a proportion of GDP and per capita (%)
C090202		9.2.2 Manufacturing employment as a proportion of total employment (%)
C090301	9.3 Increase the access of small-scale industrial and other enterprises, in particular in developing countries, to financial services, including affordable credit, and their integration into value chains and markets	9.3.1 Proportion of small-scale industries in total industry value added (%) ⁽²⁾
C090401	9.4 By 2030, upgrade infrastructure and retrofit industries to make them sustainable, with increased resource-use efficiency and greater adoption of clean and environmentally sound technologies and industrial processes, with all countries taking action in accordance with their respective capabilities	9.4.1 CO ₂ emission per unit of value added (in tonnes) ⁽³⁾
C090501	9.5 Enhance scientific research, upgrade the technological capabilities of industrial sectors in all countries, in particular developing countries, including, by 2030, encouraging innovation and substantially increasing the number of research and development workers per 1 million people and public and private research and development spending	9.5.1 Research and development expenditure as a proportion of GDP ⁽⁴⁾

*= Provisional data.

Indicator codes were developed by UNSD (United Statistical Nations Division) for data transfer, tracking and other statistical purposes.

(1) Number for road transport passengers is not available.

(2) First row data correspond to sections B-F of Nace Rev.2 (Statistical Classification of Economic Activities in the European Community) classification, while the second row data correspond to sections G-N (excluding section K) plus division S95 of the same classification. Data source is SBS (Structural Business Statistics). In year 2014 there is a break in the time series due to the application of a new methodology with the use of administrative data.

(3) Carbon dioxide emissions. Total - all NACE activities. Source: ELSTAT and Ministry of Environment and Energy.

(4) Source: ELSTAT. National Accounts.

(5) Eurostat estimation.

(6) The data is available but has been classified as confidential. They arise from the railway freight activity of 2 companies, one of which does not wish to publish its data.

AND SUSTAINABLE INDUSTRIALISATION AND FOSTER INNOVATION

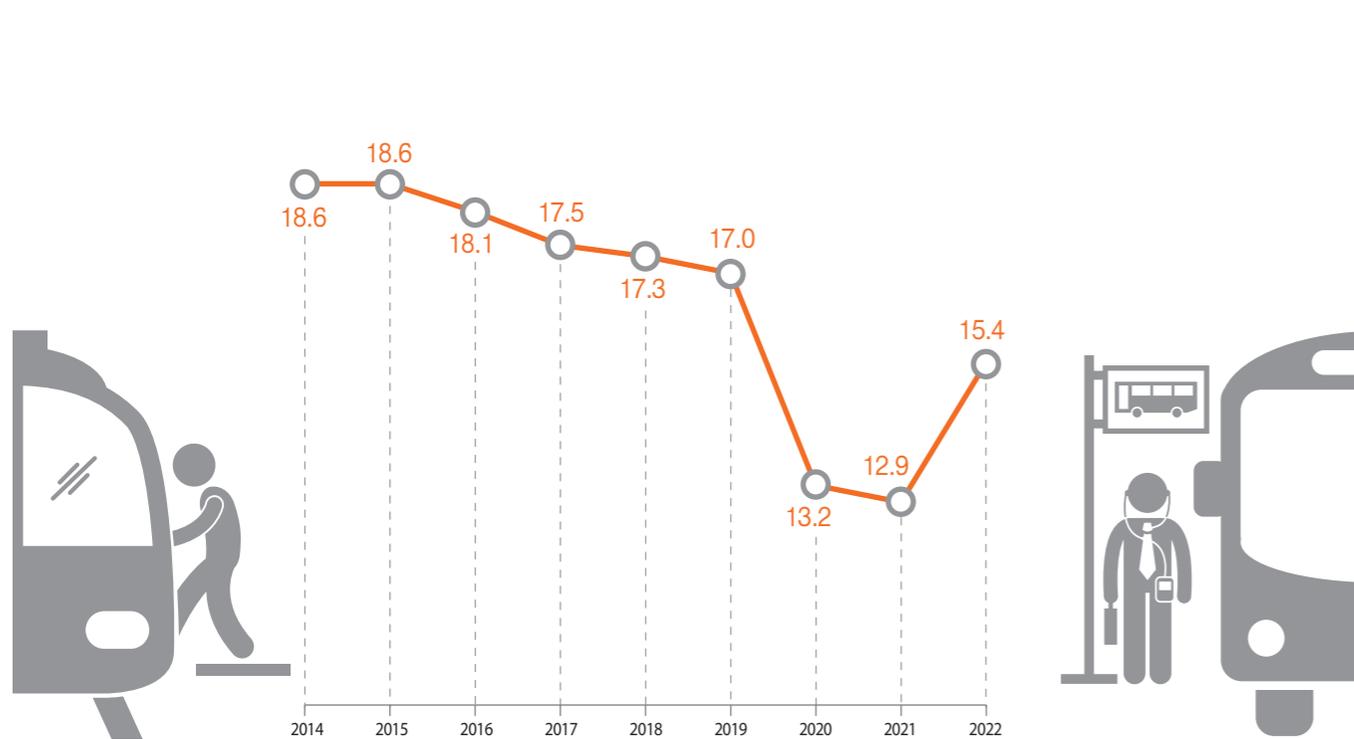
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
AIR FREIGHT										
Tonnes	60,324	62,332	69,949	69,074	96,889	105,403	72,990	108,850	116,835	100,232
Passengers	39,117,833	42,096,402	45,543,371	50,170,728	54,258,826	56,088,527	17,341,192	32,245,559	57,905,970	63,464,819
RAIL FREIGHT										
Thousand tonnes	2,143	1,404	1,094	1,328	(6)	(6)	(6)	(6)	(6)	(6)
Passengers	13,398,826	16,040,000	15,581,646	15,358,650	16,794,731	19,598,632	10,219,865	10,028,642	15,421,052	12,806,882
MARITIME FREIGHT										
Thousand tonnes	168,501	166,980	175,100	181,261	190,523	194,468	178,339	178,205	170,695	171,916
Passengers	66,533,427	65,885,701	65,248,139	70,023,230	72,519,800	73,930,351	40,895,410	52,260,561	70,109,735	74,955,688
ROAD FREIGHT										
Thousand tonnes	403,330	420,005	410,261	388,913	361,947	354,082	289,355	270,992	290,131	275,618
	8.8	9.4	9.3	9.2	9.4	9.0	9.6	9.9	*10.4	*10.0
	7.8	7.5	7.6	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.8	8.0	*8.0	*8.1
	34.4 49.5	33.4 48.6	28.2 43.7	29.9 44.1	29.9 42.4	39.2 44.5	34.0 45.2	35.8 49.4	33.6 48.1	
	74,441,474	70,951,376	68,985,865	74,376,892	73,997,784	68,586,236	57,986,171	58,404,619	54,630,306	⁽⁵⁾ 46,879,880
	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.4	*1.5	*1.5

EUROSTAT Indicator code	Industry, innovation and infrastructure	Indicator
sdg_09_30		R&D personnel - of active population (numerator in Full Time Equivalent-FTE)
sdg_09_50		Share of busses and trains in total passenger transport (%)

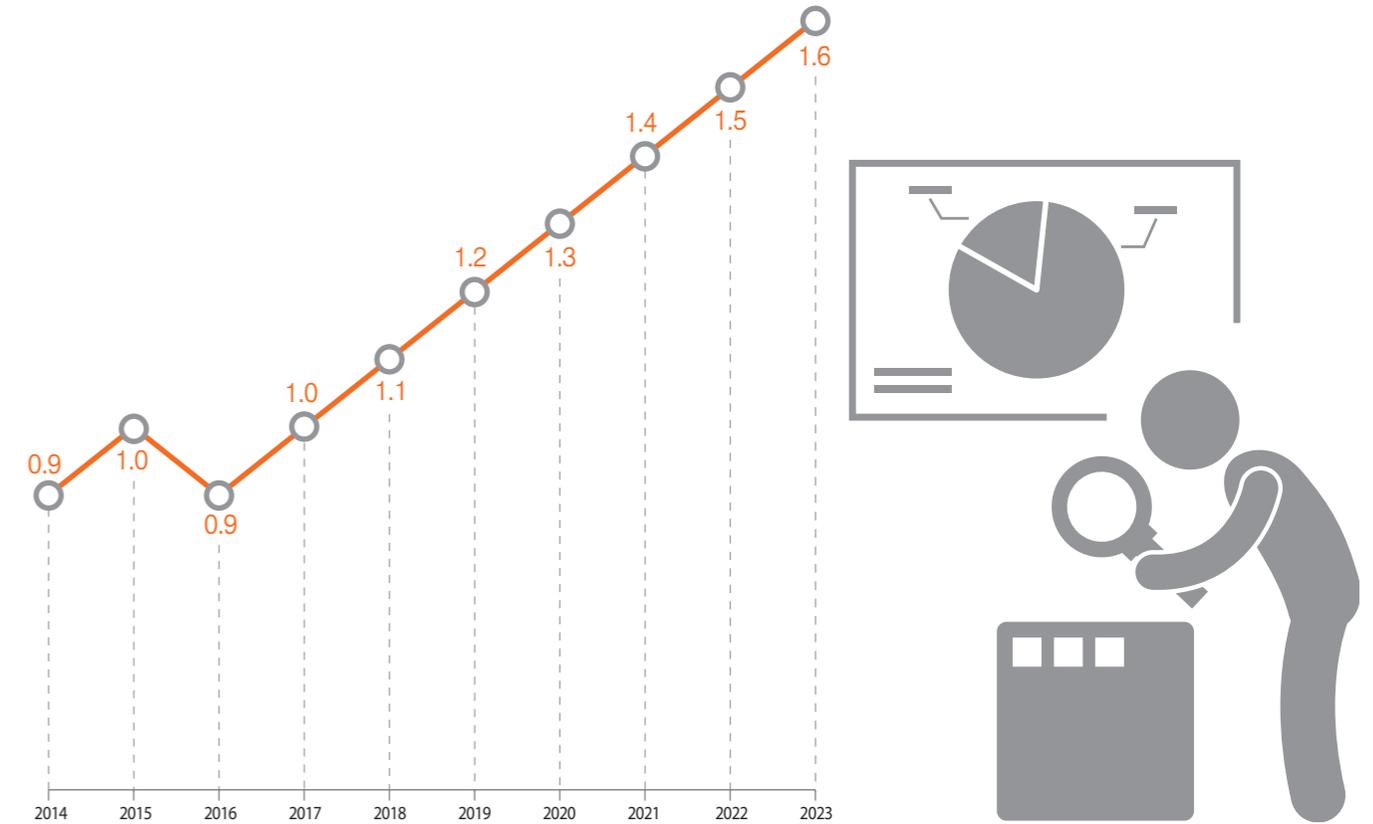
*= Provisional data.
Data from Eurostat's database (source: ELSTAT and Hellenic Statistical System).
(1) Estimates.

2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	*1.6
⁽¹⁾ 18.6	⁽¹⁾ 18.6	⁽¹⁾ 18.1	⁽¹⁾ 17.5	⁽¹⁾ 17.3	⁽¹⁾ 17.0	⁽¹⁾ 13.2	⁽¹⁾ 12.9	⁽¹⁾ 15.4	

09_50 SHARE OF BUSSES AND TRAINS IN TOTAL PASSENGER TRANSPORT (%)



09_30 R&D PERSONNEL - % OF ACTIVE POPULATION



10. Reduced inequalities

10 REDUCED INEQUALITIES



GOAL 10. REDUCE INEQUALITY WITHIN

UNSD Indicator Code	Target	Indicator
C100101	10.1 By 2030, progressively achieve and sustain income growth of the bottom 40 per cent of the population at a rate higher than the national average	10.1.1 Growth rates of household expenditure or income per capita among the bottom 40 per cent of the population and the total population (%) ⁽¹⁾

EUROSTAT Indicator code - Reduced inequalities	Indicator
sdg_10_10	Purchasing power adjusted GDP per capita (in purchasing power standards - pps)
sdg_10_20	Adjusted gross disposable income of households per capita (in purchasing power standards - pps)
sdg_10_30	Relative median at-risk-of-poverty gap - % distance to poverty threshold ⁽¹⁾
sdg_10_41	Income distribution ⁽¹⁾
sdg_10_50	Income share of the bottom 40 % of the population - % of income ⁽¹⁾

*= Provisional data.

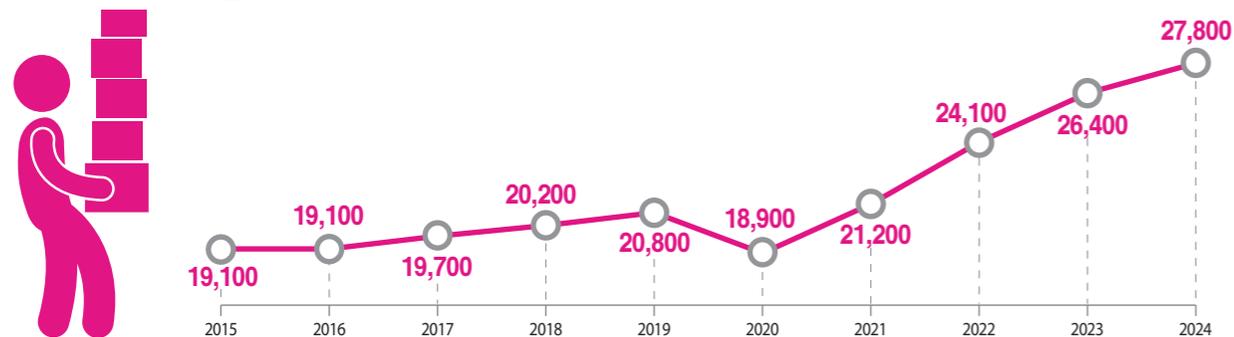
Indicator codes were developed by UNSD (United Nations Statistical Division) for data transfer, tracking and other statistical purposes.

Data from Eurostat's database (source: ELSTAT and Hellenic Statistical System).

(1) Source: ELSTAT. SILC (Survey on Income and Living Conditions).

(2) The income quintile share ratio (S80/S20 ratio) measures relative inequality in income distribution, compares the total of equivalised disposable income received by the 20% of the country's population with the highest equivalised disposable income to that received by the 20% of the country's population with the lowest equivalised disposable income and is affected by the extreme values of income distribution.

10_10 PURCHASING POWER ADJUSTED GDP PER CAPITA (in pps)



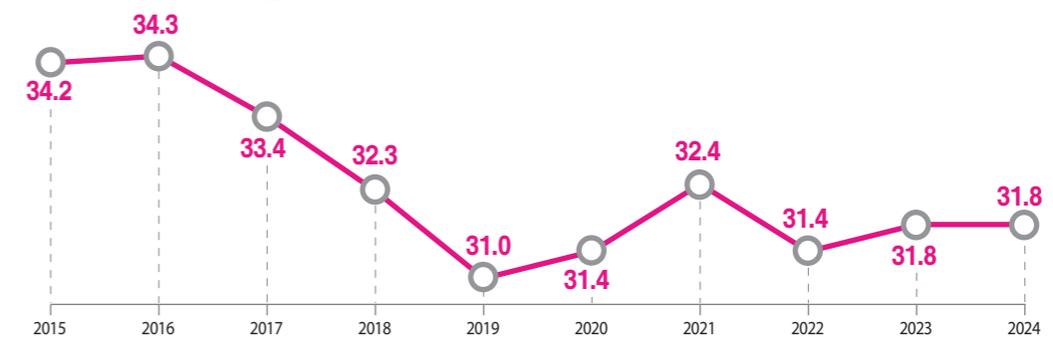
AND AMONG COUNTRIES

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
	18.7	18.7	19.4	20.2	20.7	20.6	19.9	20.5	20.7	20.7

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
	19,100	19,100	19,700	20,200	20,800	18,900	21,200	*24,100	*26,400	*27,800
	14,315	14,355	14,825	14,763	15,711	15,176	16,842	*17,916	*19,520	
	30.6	31.9	30.3	29.1	27.0	27.3	26.4	23.8	22.5	23.3
S80/S20 ⁽²⁾	6.51	6.55	6.11	5.51	5.11	5.23	5.79	5.25	5.28	5.27
GINI coefficient ⁽³⁾	34.2	34.3	33.4	32.3	31.0	31.4	32.4	31.4	31.8	31.8
	18.7	18.7	19.4	20.2	20.7	20.6	19.9	20.5	20.7	20.7

(3) In order to depict income inequality more accurately, the Gini coefficient is complementarily used, which is not affected by the extreme values of income distribution and is defined as the relationship of cumulative shares of the population arranged according to the level of equivalised disposable income, to the cumulative share of the equivalised total disposable income received by them.

10_41 INCOME DISTRIBUTION (GINI coefficient)



11. Sustainable cities and communities



GOAL 11. MAKE CITIES AND HUMAN SETTLEMENTS

EUROSTAT Indicator code - Sustainable cities and communities	Indicator
sdg_11_10	Overcrowding rate by poverty status (%) ⁽¹⁾
sdg_11_20	Population living in households considering that they suffer from noise, by poverty status ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾
sdg_11_40	People killed in road accidents ⁽³⁾
sdg_11_52	Premature deaths due to particulate matters (PM) 2.5 exposure (particulates < 2.5µm) ⁽⁴⁾
sdg_11_60	Recycling rate of municipal waste (%)

*= Provisional data.
Data from Eurostat's database (source: ELSTAT and Hellenic Statistical System).
(1) Source: ELSTAT. SILC (Survey on Income and Living Conditions).

11_40 PEOPLE KILLED IN ROAD ACCIDENTS



INCLUSIVE, SAFE, RESILIENT AND SUSTAINABLE

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total	28.1	28.7	29.0	29.2	28.7	29.0	28.5	28.0	26.9	27.0
Below 60% of median equivalised income	42.0	42.2	43.7	44.2	45.7	43.9	42.6	42.2	39.6	36.9
Above 60% of median equivalised income	24.3	25.0	25.3	25.7	25.0	25.8	25.0	24.7	24.0	24.5
Total	19.2	19.9	20.1	19.3	19.7	20.1			21.2	20.2
Below 60% of median equivalised income	17.1	16.0	16.9	17.1	17.7	19.2			27.7	22.7
Above 60% of median equivalised income	19.8	20.9	21.0	19.8	20.2	20.3			19.7	19.6
%	7.3	7.6	6.8	6.5	6.4	5.5	5.9	6.3	6.2	
number of people	793	824	731	700	688	584	624	654	646	*668
	12,502	12,169	20,695	11,151	9,480	8,813	11,026	10,729		
	15.8	17.2	18.9	20.1	21.0	18.1	17.5	17.3		

(2) From 2020 onwards, data are collected every three years.
(3) Source: ELSTAT. Road Traffic Accidents (for the second row).
(4) Source: EEA (European Environment Agency).

11_60 RECYCLING RATE OF MUNICIPAL WASTE (%)



12. Responsible consumption and production

GOAL 12. ENSURE SUSTAINABLE CONSUMPTION

UNSD Indicator code	Target	Indicator
C200203	12.2 By 2030, achieve the sustainable management and efficient use of natural resources	12.2.2 Domestic material consumption, domestic material consumption per capita and domestic material consumption per GDP ⁽¹⁾

EUROSTAT Indicator code - Responsible consumption and production	Indicator
sdg_12_30	Average CO ₂ emissions per km from new passenger cars (in gr)
sdg_12_51	Generation of waste (in kilograms per capita)

*= Provisional data.
 Indicator codes were developed by UNSD (United Nations Statistical Division) for data transfer, tracking and other statistical purposes.
 Data from Eurostat's database (source: ELSTAT and Hellenic Statistical System).

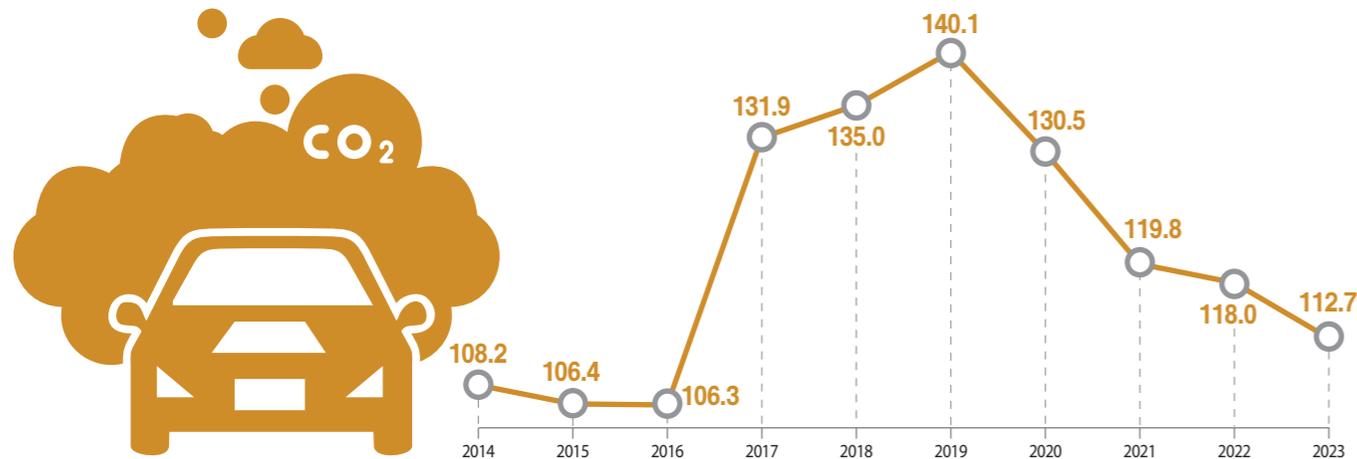
AND PRODUCTION PATTERNS

2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
151,945.9	144,783.2	136,700.8	134,892.6	131,110.8	124,464.3	109,419.7	⁽³⁾ 111,533.3	113,599.9	⁽²⁾ 113,683.7

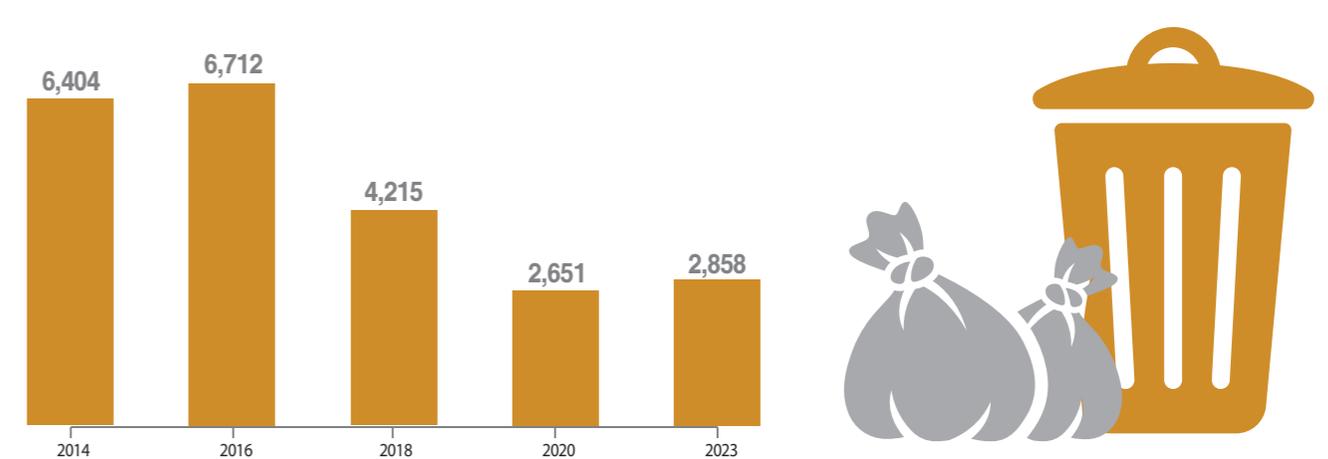
2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
108.2	106.4	106.3	⁽³⁾ 131.9	⁽²⁾ 135.0	⁽²⁾ 140.1	130.5	119.8	118.0	112.7
6,404		6,712		4,215		2,651		*2,858	

(1) Source: Eurostat. Domestic material consumption in thousand tonnes.
 (2) Eurostat estimates.
 (3) Break in time series.

12_30 AVERAGE CO₂ EMISSIONS PER KM FROM NEW PASSENGER CARS (in gr)



12_51 GENERATION OF WASTE (in kgs per capita)



13. Climate action



GOAL 13. TAKE URGENT ACTION TO COMBAT

EUROSTAT Indicator code - Climate change	Indicator
sdg_13_10	Net greenhouse gas emissions (Index, 1990=100.0) ⁽¹⁾
sdg_13_21	Net greenhouse gas emissions intensity of the Land use, Land use change and Forestry (LULUCF) sector ⁽²⁾ (in thousand tonnes)

Data from Eurostat's database (source: ELSTAT and Hellenic Statistical System).

(1) Source: EEA (European Environment Agency).

(2) Source: EEA (European Environment Agency) and Eurostat.

13_10 NET GREENHOUSE GAS EMISSIONS
(Index, 1990=100.0)



CLIMATE CHANGE AND ITS IMPACTS

2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
99.6	98.0	90.9	87.7	92.0	88.5	81.7	69.1	72.5	73.8
-2,041.9	-625.9	-4,273.6	-4,085.7	-3,886.0	-4,683.6	-5,139.8	-5,202.5	-5,012.9	-5,390.9

13_21 NET GREENHOUSE GAS EMISSIONS INTENSITY OF THE LAND USE, LAND USE CHANGE AND FORESTRY (LULUCF) SECTOR
(in thousand tonnes)



14. Life below water



GOAL 14. CONSERVE AND SUSTAINABLY USE THE OCEANS, SEAS

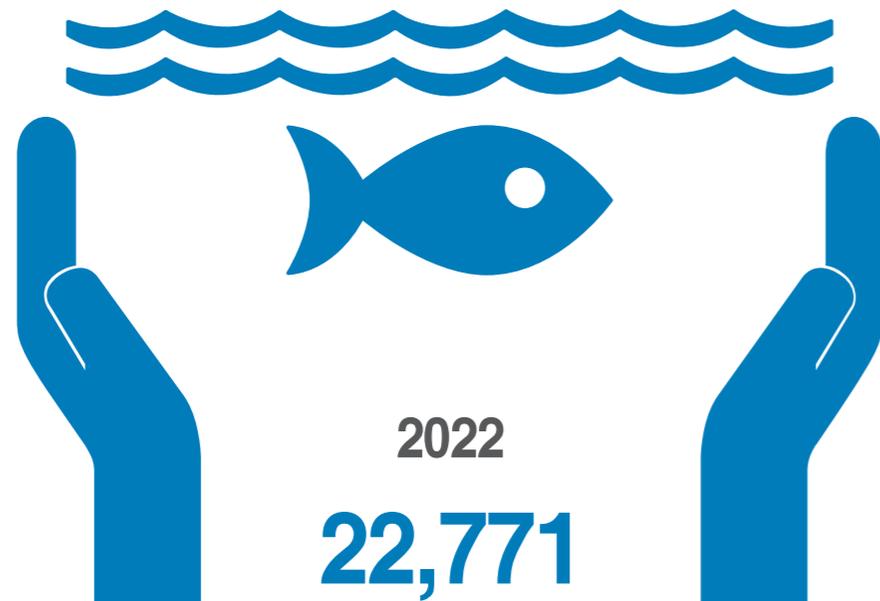
EUROSTAT Indicator code - Life below water	Indicator
sdg_14_10	Surface of marine protected areas (km ²)
sdg_14_40	Bathing sites with excellent water quality ⁽¹⁾

Data from Eurostat's database (source: ELSTAT and Hellenic Statistical System).
 (1) Source: EEA (European Environment Agency).
 (2) Break in time series.

AND MARINE RESOURCES FOR SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT

2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
7,430			22,550		22,746	⁽³⁾ 22,771	
1,540	1,595	1,595	1,631	1,631	1,680	1,679	1,728

14_10 SURFACE OF MARINE PROTECTED AREAS (km²)



14_40 BATHING SITES WITH EXCELLENT WATER QUALITY



15. Life on land

15 LIFE ON LAND



GOAL 15. PROTECT, RESTORE AND PROMOTE SUSTAINABLE USE OF DESERTIFICATION AND HALT AND REVERSE LAND

EUROSTAT Indicator code - Life on land	Indicator
sdg_15_10	Share of forest area (%)

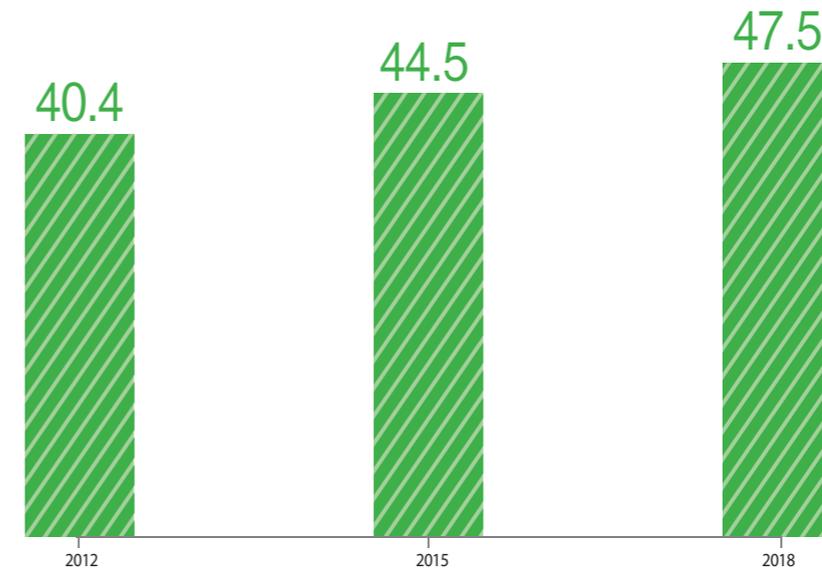
Data from Eurostat's database (source: ELSTAT and Hellenic Statistical System).



TERRESTRIAL ECOSYSTEMS, SUSTAINABLY MANAGE FORESTS, COMBAT DEGRADATION AND HALT BIODIVERSITY LOSS

2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
	40.4			44.5			47.5		

15_10 SHARE OF FOREST AREA (%)



16. Peace, justice and strong institutions



GOAL 16. PROMOTE PEACEFUL AND INCLUSIVE SOCIETIES FOR ALL AND BUILD EFFECTIVE, ACCOUNTABLE

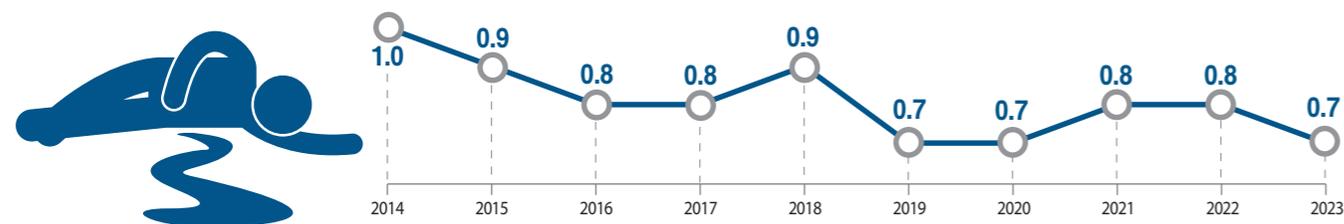
UNSD Indicator code	Target	Indicator
C160101	16.1 Significantly reduce all forms of violence and related death rates everywhere	16.1.1 Number of victims of intentional homicide per 100,000 population ⁽¹⁾
C160302	16.3 Promote the rule of law at the national and international levels and ensure equal access to justice for all	16.3.2 Unsentenced detainees as a proportion (%) of overall prison population ⁽²⁾

Indicator codes were developed by UNSD (United Nations Statistical Division) for data transfer, tracking and other statistical purposes.
 (1) Source: Hellenic Police (ELAS).
 (2) Source: Ministry of Citizen Protection.

EUROSTAT Indicator code - Peace, justice and strong institutions	Indicator
sdg_16_10	Standardized death rate due to homicide
sdg_16_20	Population reporting occurrence of crime, violence or vandalism in their area by poverty status ⁽³⁾
sdg_16_30	General government total expenditure on law courts (in million euro)

Data from Eurostat's database (source: ELSTAT and Hellenic Statistical System).
 (3) Source: ELSTAT. SILC (Survey on Income and Living Conditions). From 2020 onwards, data are collected every three years.

16.1.1 NUMBER OF VICTIMS OF INTENTIONAL HOMICIDE PER 100,000 POPULATION

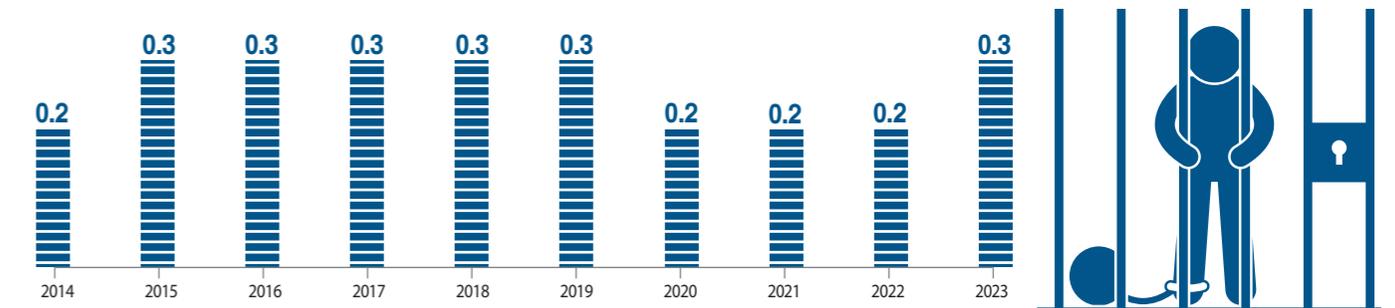


SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT, PROVIDE ACCESS TO JUSTICE FOR ALL AND INCLUSIVE INSTITUTIONS AT ALL LEVELS

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7
	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	
Total	12.8	11.8	13.8	13.5	16.9	18.1			20.9
Below 60% of median equivalised income	11.6	10.3	13.5	14.8	16.1	17.4			23.7
Above 60% of median equivalised income	13.2	12.3	13.8	13.3	17.1	18.2			20.2
	551	583	596	671	669	692	658	653	733

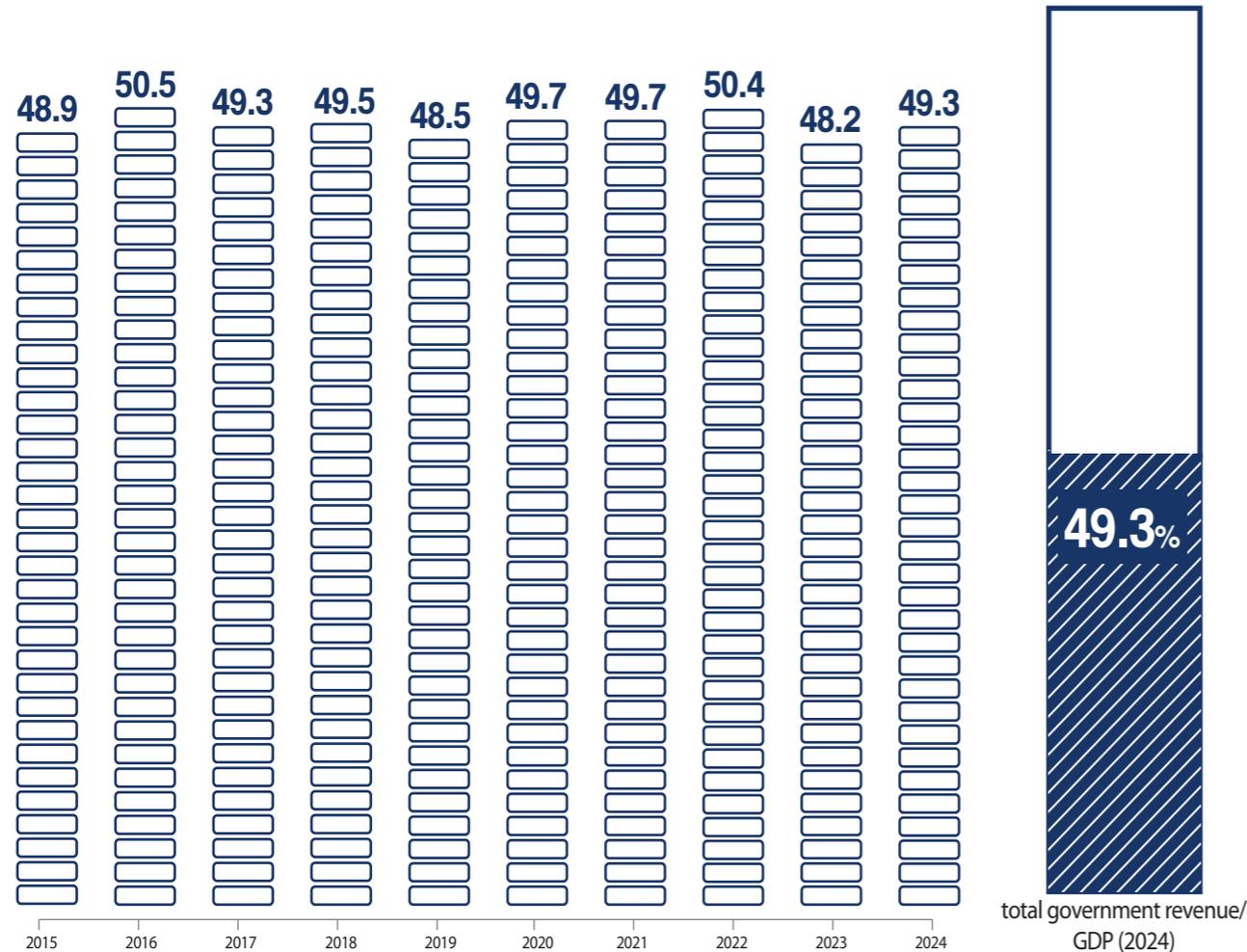
16.3.2 UNSENTENCED DETAINEES AS A PROPORTION OF OVERALL PRISON POPULATION (%)



17. Partnership for the Goals



17.1.1 TOTAL GOVERNMENT REVENUE AS A PROPORTION (%) OF GDP



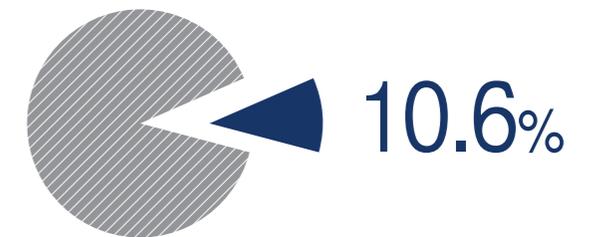
17.8.1 PROPORTION (%) OF INDIVIDUALS HAVING USED THE INTERNET (DURING THE 1st QUARTER OF THE YEAR)



17_40 GENERAL GOVERNMENT GROSS DEBT, 2024 (in million euro)



17_50 SHARES OF ENVIRONMENTAL TAXES IN TOTAL TAX REVENUES, 2023



GOAL 17. STRENGTHEN THE MEANS OF IMPLEMENTATION AND REVITALIZE

UNSD Indicator code	Target	Indicator
C170101	17.1 Strengthen domestic resource mobilization, including through international support to developing countries, to improve domestic capacity for tax and other revenue collection	17.1.1 Total government revenue as a proportion of GDP, by source ⁽¹⁾
C170801	17.8 Fully operationalize the technology bank and science, technology and innovation capacity-building mechanism for least developed countries by 2017 and enhance the use of enabling technology, in particular information and communications technology	17.8.1 Proportion of individuals using the internet ⁽²⁾

Indicator codes were developed by UNSD (United Nations Statistical Division) for data transfer, tracking and other statistical purposes.

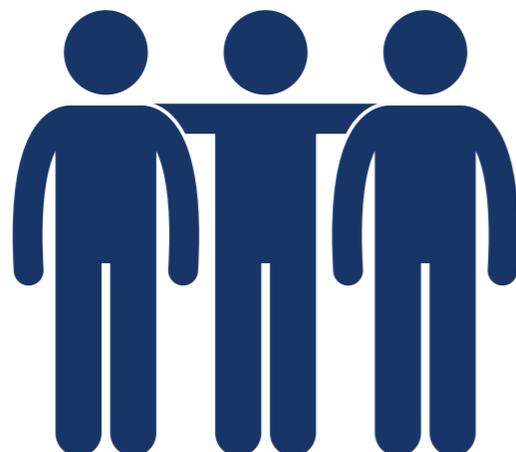
(1) Source: ELSTAT. General Government data.

(2) Source: ELSTAT. Survey on the Use of Information and Communication Technologies by households and individuals (ICT).

EUROSTAT Indicator Code Partnership for the goals	Indicator
sdg_17_40	General government gross debt ⁽³⁾
sdg_17_50	Shares of environmental taxes in total tax revenues - % of total taxes

Data from Eurostat's database (source: ELSTAT and Hellenic Statistical System).

(3) Source: ELSTAT. General Government (European System of Accounts - ESA 2010 definition).



THE GLOBAL PARTNERSHIP FOR SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
% Total Revenue/GDP	48.9	50.5	49.3	49.5	48.5	49.7	49.7	50.4	48.2	49.3
% Taxes/Total Expenditure (Proxy N1)	48.0	55.6	57.0	57.7	56.4	43.8	46.7	54.2	55.6	58.5
% Taxes & Social Contributions/Total Expenditure (Proxy N2)	73.4	84.0	87.2	87.7	86.6	69.4	72.7	80.6	81.8	86.1
Having used the internet during the 1st quarter of the year -%	66.8	69.1	69.9	72.2	75.7	78.1	78.5	83.2	85.0	86.3
Having used the internet between 3 months and a year ago - %	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.2	0.7
Having used the internet more than 1 year ago -%	2.1	1.8	3.1	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.0	2.0	1.2	1.9
Having never used the internet -%	30.0	28.4	27.4	25.1	22.1	19.9	19.9	14.0	12.6	11.1

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
as % of GDP	179.6	183.1	182.1	189.0	183.2	209.4	197.3	177.0	163.9	153.6
in million euro	314,987	319,425	323,004	341,416	339,201	350,798	364,141	368,005	369,110	364,885
	11.4	10.6	11.0	10.2	10.6	10.5	10.6	13.7	10.6	

17_40 GENERAL GOVERNMENT GROSS DEBT, AS PERCENTAGE (%) OF GDP





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